|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Wave 1:** 2025 respondents | | | | | |
| **Wave 2:** 1406 respondents | | | | | |
| **Wave 3:** 2019 respondents (1166 recontacts & 853 top-ups) | | | | | |
|  | | | | | |
| **Weights**   * W2\_final\_weight to be used when making comparisons between W2 and W1 * W3\_weight to be used when making comparisons between W3 (recontact sample) and W1 | | | | | |
| **To turn on weights:** SPSS > Data > Weight cases > Move weight variable to ‘Weight cases by’ box > OK. | | | | | |
|  | | | | | |
| **To select a subsample of cases:** SPSS > Select cases > If condition is satisfied > If (e.g. W2\_Present =1) > Copy selected cases to new dataset.  This will return a dataset with the 1406 respondents from Wave 2 with variables from across all three waves. | | | | | |
|  | | | | | |
|  | | | | | |
| **Demographics** | | | | | |
| **Age** | **Present at W1, W2, W3 recontacts, W3 top-ups** | | | |  |
| Age\_year | What is your age? | | | |  |
| Age\_categories | Age in 6 categories | | | | 1 = 18-24  2= 25-34  3=35-44  4=45-54  5=55-64  6=65+ |
| **Gender** | **Present at W1, W2, W3 recontacts, W3 top-ups** | | | |  |
| Gender | What is your Gender? | | | | 1 = Male  2 = Female  3 = Transgender  4 = Prefer not to say  5 = Other |
| Other\_gender | If gender is ‘Other’ please self identify in the box below | | | | String variable |
| Gender\_binary | Gender binary | | | | 1 = Male  2 = Female |
| **Life in the UK** | **Present at W1, W3 top-ups** | | | |  |
| BornUK | Were you born in the UK? | | | | 1 = Yes  2 = No |
| GrowUp\_UK | Did you grow up (spend most of your life up to 16 years) in the UK? | | | |
| **Urbanicity** | **Present at W1, W3 top-ups** | | | |  |
| Area\_residence | Do you consider yourself to live in: | | | | 1 = A city  2 = A suburb  3 = A town  4 = A rural area |
| Urbanicity | Area of residence binary | | | | 0 = Suburb/Town/Rural  1 = City |
| **Ethnicity** | **Present at W1** | | | |  |
| Ethnicity | Ethnicity | | | | 1 = White British/Irish  2 = White non-British/Irish  3 = Indian  4 = Pakistani  5 =Chinese  6 = Afro-Caribbean  7=African  8=Arab  9=Bangladeshi  10 = Other Asian  11= Other ethnic group. Please specify |
| Other\_ethnicity | Please specify your ethnic group | | | | String variable |
| **Education** | **Present at W1, W3 top-ups** | | | |  |
| Education | What is you highest qualification? | | | | 1 = No qualifications  2 = O-Level/GCSE or similar  3 = A-Level or similar  4=Technical qualification  5 = Undergraduate degree  6 = Diploma  7=Postgraduate degree  8=Other qualification |
| Education\_binary | Education variable binary | | | | 0 = Did not attend post-secondary education (1-3)  1 = Post-secondary education (4-8) |
| **Religion** | **Present at W1, W3 top-ups** | | | |  |
| Religion | What is your religious conviction (how you would classify your religious belief now)? | | | | 1=Christian (Note: At W3 top-ups the following was added ‘including Church of England, Catholic, Protestant, and all other Christian denominations’)  2=Muslim  3=Jewish  4=Hindu  5=Buddhist  6=Sikh  7=Atheist  8=Agnostic  9=Other religious conviction. Please specify |
| Other\_religion | Other religion: | | | | String variable |
| Religion\_binary | Religion variable binary | | | | 0 = Atheist or agnostic  1 = Any religion |
| **Employment** | **Present ant W1 and W2, W3 recontacts & W3 top-ups. Note: Item wording and responses changes between waves.** | | | |  |
| Employment | **W1:** What is your occupation?  **W2:** What is your employment status?  **W3 recontacts & top-ups:** What is your current employment status? | | | | **W1:**  1 = Employed full time  2 = Employed part time  3 = Unemployed looking for work  4 = Unemployed not looking for work  5 = Retired  6 = Student  7 = Disabled  **W2:**  1=Full time  2 = Part time (regular hours)  3= Zero hours contract  4 = Other flexible work practice  5= Unemployed (because of coronavirus)  6=Unemployed (not because of coronavirus)  7=Retired  **W3 recontacts & top-ups:**  1 = Employed full time  2=Employed part time (regular hours)  3 = Self-employed full time  4=Self-employed part time  5 = Zero hours contract  6 = Other flexible work practice  7= Been placed on Government furlough scheme  8 = Unemployed (because of coronavirus)  9 =Unemployed (Not because of coronavirus)  10 = Full time student  11= Retired |
| **Employment type** | **Present at W2.** | | | |  |
| Employment\_Type | Are you: | | | | 1 = Employed  2=Self-employed  3 = A business owner  4 = Other  -9 = NA, endorsed being unemployed or retired |
| Employment\_Type\_Other | If other please state below | | | | String variable |
| **UK Nation** | **Present at W2, W3 recontacts, W3 top-ups** | | | |  |
| CountryUK | Where do you live? | | | | 1 = England  2 =Scotland  3= Wales  4 = Northern Ireland |
| **Marital status** | **Present at W2, W3 recontacts, W3 top-ups** | | | |  |
| Relationship | What is your legal marital or same-sex civil status | | | | 1 = Married  2= Never married and never registered same-sex civil partnership (single)  3=Cohabiting  4=Separated, but still legally married  5=Divorced  6=Widowed  7=In a registered same-sex civil partnership  8=Separated but still legally in a same-sex partnership  9=Formally in a same-sex legal partnership which is now legally dissolved  10=Surviving partner from a same-sex civil partnership  11=In a relationship but not living together |
|  | | | | | |
| **Housing characteristics** | | | | | |
| **Relationship with neighbours** | **Present at W1, W2** | | | |  |
| Neighbourhood\_Belongingness | How strongly do you feel you belong to your immediate neighbourhood? | | | | 1 = Not at all  2 = Slightly  3 = Moderately  4 = Very strongly |
| Neighbour\_Comfort1 | How comfortable would you be with the following? - Asking a neighbour to keep a set of keys to your home for emergencies | | | | 1 = Very uncomfortable  2 = Fairly uncomfortable  3 = Fairly comfortable  4 = Very comfortable |
| Neighbour\_Comfort2 | How comfortable would you be with the following? - Asking a neighbour to collect a few shopping essentials for you, if you were ill and at home on your own | | | |
| **Individuals in household** | **Present at W1, W2, W3 recontacts, W3 top-ups. Note: At W1 living alone calculated differently than at the follow-up waves.** | | | |  |
| Living\_alone | **W1:** Living alone is calculated based on (If adults = 1 and children =0)  **W2, W3 recontacts, W3 top-ups:** Do you live alone? | | | | 0=No  1 =Yes |
| Adults\_household | How many adults (18 years or above) live in your household (including yourself)? | | | | 1=1  2=2  3=3  4=4  5=5  6=6  7=7  8=8  9=9  10=10 or more  -9 = NA, endorsed living alone (W2 & W3 only) |
| Children\_household | How many children (below the age of 18) live in your household? | | | | 0=0  1=1  2=2  3=3  4=4  5=5  6=6  7=7  8=8  9=9  10=10 0r more  -9 = NA, endorsed living alone |
| **Age children in household** | **Present at W2, W3 recontacts & W3 top-ups** | | | |  |
| Age\_child1-10 | What age are your children (please start with your youngest child first)? - Child 1 – 10  Note: individuals were asked this question if they previously endorsed that children lived in their household. However, this question asks about the ages of *your* children. This may not necessarily be the children living in the household. | | | | 0=0  1=1  2=2  3=3  4=4  5=5  6=6  7=7  8=8  9=9  10=10  11=11  12=12  13=13  14=14  15=15  16=16  17=17  -9 = NA, no children living in household/living alone |
| **Home tenure** | **Present at W1, W3 top-ups** | | | |  |
| Hosuing\_tenure | From the list below please identify the individual(s) who is/are likely to assume most responsibility. | | | | 1 = I own it outright  2 = I’m buying it with the help of a mortgage or loan  3=The property is part rented and part paid by mortgage (shared ownership)  4=I rent it  5 = I live here rent free (incl. rent free in relative’s/friend’s property excluding squatting)  6=I’m squatting  7=Other |
| **Home characteristics** | **Present at W2, W3 recontacts & W3 top-ups** | | | |  |
| Property\_Type | What type of property do you live in? | | | | 1=Flat/Apartment  2=House  3=Bungalow |
| Length\_at\_property | How long have you lived in this property? | | | | 1=Under 1 year  2 = 1-2 years  3 = 3-5 years  4 = Over 5 years |
| Bedrooms | How many bedrooms does your home have? | | | | 0 = None (I live in a single room dwelling)  1=1  2=2  3=3  4=4  5=5+ |
| **Outdoor space** | **Present at W2** | | | |  |
| PrivateGarden | Does your property have...... Please tick all that apply  A private garden | | | | 0=No  1=Yes |
| SharedGarden | A shared garden | | | |
| Balcony | A balcony | | | |
| **Space and privacy in home** | **Present at W2** | | | |  |
| Home1 | To what extent do the following statements about the amount of private space in someone's home apply to you? Please simply skip statements that do not apply to you (e.g. if you don't have children or live alone)  If someone else is watching TV or playing music in the living area, there is somewhere you can go that is suitable and quiet | | | | 1 = Strongly disagree  2=Disagree  3=Somewhat disagree  4=Neither agree nor disagree  5=Somewhat agree  6=Agree  7=Strongly agree |
| Home2 | The size and layout of your home does not allow you enough privacy | | | |
| Home3 | Your children have a room with enough space in which they can play alone | | | |
| Home4 | Your children can do their homework in private at a desk or table | | | |
| Home5 | You can work in private at a desk or table | | | |
| Home6 | Your broadband coverage is suitable for your work or social networking needs | | | |
|  |  | | | |  |
|  |  | | | |  |
| **Family & lifestyle information** | | | | | |
| **Childcare** | **Present at W1, W2, W3 recontacts & W3 top-ups. Note: Wording of item and response options change between waves** | | | |  |
| Children\_caring | **W1:** If you have children living in your household who is taking care of them while schools are closed? (Note, at W1, this item was adapted to screen out individuals who did not have children in their household)  **W2, W3 recontacts & W3 top-ups:** Who is taking care of the children while child care facilities and schools are closed/unavailable? From the list below please identify the individual(s) who is/are likely to assume most responsibility. | | | | **W1:**  1 = One or both parent(s)  2=One or both grandparent(s)  3=An immediate family member  4=An extended family member  5=A family friend  6 =Other  -9 = NA, no children in household  **W2:**  1= Mother or main female carer  2=Father or main male carer  3=Both parents equally  4=Grandmother  5=Grandfather  6=An immediate family member  7=An extended family member  8=A family friend  9=A mixture of above  10=I am a keyworker therefore I am availing of key worker childcare support  11=Other  -9 = NA, no children in household/living alone  **W3 recontacts & top-ups:**  1 = Mother or main female carer  2 = Father or main male carer  3 = Both parents equally  4 = Other  -9 = NA, no children in household/living alone |
| Other\_carer | If not on the list of options, please let us know who is looking after the children in the box below (Note: this item not present at W1)  **Note**: Some of the responses to this item are from individuals who live alone/do not have children in the home. These individuals were able to complete this question due to a skip logic error in the questionnaire. This is why some of these responses indicate that they have no children. | | | | String variable |
| **Childcare services** | **Present at W3 recontacts and top-ups** | | | |  |
| Childcare\_Use | Are you using childcare at present (e.g. childminders and childminder agencies, nanny or home child-carers, day nurseries, private nursery schools, (Local Authority) maintained nursery schools, pre-schools and playgroups, out of school clubs etc.)? | | | | 1 = Yes  2 = No  3 = Would like to but childcare is currently unavailable  4 = Childcare is available but I am not comfortable using it at the moment  5 = Childcare is available but I cannot afford to use it.  -9 = NA, no children living in household/living alone |
| **Home life experiences** | **Present at W2** | | | |  |
| Care\_children | In your household, please indicate whether your experience of the following has changed since the lockdown. Please simply skip items that do not apply to you  Compared with my partner, I have carried most of the responsibility of caring for our child/ren | | | | 1 = Not at all  2= Less than usual  3= More than usual  4= Not applicable  -9 = NA, endorsed being only adult in household. |
| Housework | Compared with my partner, I have been mostly responsible for housework and cooking | | | |
| Caring\_Others | Compared with my partner, I have carried most of the responsibility of caring for elderly or vulnerable relatives/neighbours/friends | | | |
| FeltUnsafe\_Home | I have felt unsafe in my home | | | |
| Partner\_Violence | I have experienced violence or abuse from my partner | | | |
| **Impact of pandemic on children** | **Present at W2 only.** | | | |  |
| Impact\_child1 | We would like to know how the current situation (i.e. the Coronavirus pandemic and lockdown) is affecting your child/children. Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with the following statements  On the whole my child/children are coping well with the current situation | | | | 1 = Strongly disagree  2 = Disagree  3= Neither agree nor disagree  4= Agree  5 = Strongly agree  -9 = NA, no children in the household/living alone |
| Impact\_child2 | I am worried that I am not able to provide good home schooling for my school age child/children | | | |
| Impact\_child3 | I am enjoying being able to spend more time with my child/children | | | |
| Impact\_child4 | My child/children seem more anxious | | | |
| Impact\_child5 | There is now less conflict in the home | | | |
| **Daily activities** | **Present at W2 only.** | | | |  |
| Activity1 | Thinking about the last full day before you completed this survey, please state how often and for... - How many times?  Went shopping | | | | 1 = Not at all  2 = Once  3 = Twice or more |
| Activity2 | Went out to see a health professional | | | |
| Activity3 | Went out to meet a friend or relative | | | |
| Activity4 | Went out to help someone (e.g friend, neighbour or relative) | | | |
| Activity5 | Exercised (e.g. ran, biked) outside the home | | | |
| Activity6 | Walked a dog outside the home | | | |
| Activity7 | Walked outside the home without a dog | | | |
| Activity8 | Exercised inside the home | | | |
| Activity9 | Used social media to talk to socialise (eg with friends or relatives) | | | |
| Activity10 | Used social media for the purposes of work or business | | | |
| Activity11 | Spent a period studying for a qualification | | | |
| Activity12 | Spent a period of time on a hobby | | | |
| **In-person contact with others** | **Present at W2** | | | |  |
| Face\_to\_face | In total, how many people have you talked to face-to-face today (not via telephone, Skype or any other electronic method). Include anyone who you do not share your home with – e.g. someone you met at the checkout of a supermarket, friend seen while walking in the park, someone who comes to deliver groceries. | | | | 1 = 0  2 = 1  3 = 2-3  4= 4-5  5 = 5 or more |
| **Family relationships pre- lockdown** | **Present at W2** | | | |  |
| Family\_PreLockdown1 | Can you tell us about family life within your home? Please respond to the statements below by comparing present family life with life before the lockdown.  Before lockdown…  In our family we really help and support each other. | | | | 1 = Not at all  2 = Sometimes  3 = A lot  -9 = NA, lives alone |
| Family\_PreLockdown2 | In our family we argue a lot. | | | |
| Family\_PreLockdown3 | In our family we spend a lot of time doing things together at home | | | |
| Family\_PreLockdown4 | In our family we can talk openly in our home. | | | |
| Family\_PreLockdown5 | In our family we are really mad at each other a lot. | | | |
| Family\_PreLockdown6 | In our family we work hard at what we do in our home. | | | |
| Family\_PreLockdown7 | In our family there is a feeling of togetherness. | | | |
| Family\_PreLockdown8 | In our family we sometimes tell each other about our personal problems. | | | |
| Family\_PreLockdown9 | In our family we lose our tempers a lot. | | | |
| Family\_PreLockdown10 | In our family we do things for each other without being asked | | | |
| Family\_PreLockdown11 | In our family we often put down each other. | | | |
| Family\_PreLockdown12 | My family members really support each other. | | | |
| Family\_PreLockdown13 | My family members sometimes are violent. | | | |
| Family\_PreLockdown14 | Before lockdown - I am proud to be a part of our family | | | |
| Family\_PreLockdown15 | Before lockdown - In our family we work out our problems | | | |
| Family\_PreLockdown16 | Before lockdown - In our family we really get along well with each other | | | |
| Family\_PreLockdown17 | Before lockdown - In our family we are usually careful about what we say to each other | | | |
| Family\_PreLockdown18 | Before lockdown - In our family we begin discussions easily. | | | |
| Family\_PreLockdown19 | Before lockdown - In our family we raise our voice when we are mad. | | | |
| **Family relationships during lockdown** | **Present at W2** | | | |
| Family\_DuringLockdown1 | Can you tell us about family life within your home? Please respond to the statements below by comparing present family life with life before the lockdown.  Family life during lockdown…  In our family we really help and support each other. | | | | 1 = Not at all  2 = Sometimes  3 = A lot  -9 = NA, lives alone |
| Family\_DuringLockdown2 | In our family we argue a lot. | | | |
| Family\_DuringLockdown3 | In our family we spend a lot of time doing things together at home | | | |
| Family\_DuringLockdown4 | In our family we can talk openly in our home. | | | |
| Family\_DuringLockdown5 | In our family we are really mad at each other a lot. | | | |
| Family\_DuringLockdown6 | In our family we work hard at what we do in our home. | | | |
| Family\_DuringLockdown7 | In our family there is a feeling of togetherness. | | | |
| Family\_DuringLockdown8 | In our family we sometimes tell each other about our personal problems. | | | |
| Family\_DuringLockdown9 | In our family we lose our tempers a lot. | | | |
| Family\_DuringLockdown10 | In our family we do things for each other without being asked | | | |
| Family\_DuringLockdown11 | In our family we often put down each other. | | | |
| Family\_DuringLockdown12 | My family members really support each other. | | | |
| Family\_DuringLockdown13 | My family members sometimes are violent. | | | |
| Family\_DuringLockdown14 | I am proud to be a part of our family | | | |
| Family\_DuringLockdown15 | In our family we work out our problems | | | |
| Family\_DuringLockdown16 | In our family we really get along well with each other | | | |
| Family\_DuringLockdown17 | In our family we are usually careful about what we say to each other | | | |
| Family\_DuringLockdown18 | In our family we begin discussions easily. | | | |
| Family\_DuringLockdown19 | In our family we raise our voice when we are mad. | | | |
|  | | | | | |
| **Work information** | | | | | |
| **Changes in working hours** | **Present at W2, W3 recontacts, W3 top-ups. Note: Wording of item and response options change between waves** | | | |  |
| Work\_Hours | **W2:** Since the lockdown, have you:  **W3 recontacts & top-ups:** As a consequence of the COVID-19 pandemic have you worked: | | | | **W2:**  1 = Worked more hours  2 = Continued to work normal hours  3 = Working reduced hours  4 = Been placed on government furlough scheme  5 = Stopped working for the time being  -9 = NA, endorsed being unemployed or retired  **W3 recontacts & top-ups:**  1 = Fewer hours per week than before pandemic  2 = About the same amount of time per week as before pandemic  3 = More hours per week than before pandemic  4 = Not applicable to me |
| **Number of hours worked** | **Present at W2** | | | |  |
| Hours\_PreLockdown | How many hours per week did you work before lockdown? | | | | 1 = 0-10 hours  2=11-20 hours  3=21-30 hours  4=31-40 hours  5=41-50 hours  6 = 50+ hours  -9 = NA, endorsed being unemployed or retired |
| Hours\_Now | How many hours per week are you working now? | | | |
| **Changes in working hours – other household members** | **Present at W2** | | | |  |
| Other\_Working\_Hours1 | Is anyone in your household (other than you): - ...working more hours | | | | 1 = No  2 = Yes  -9 = NA, endorsed being only adult in household |
| Other\_Working\_Hours2 | Is anyone in your household (other than you): - ...continuing to work normal hours | | | |
| Other\_Working\_Hours3 | Is anyone in your household (other than you): - ...working reduced hours | | | |
| Other\_Working\_Hours4 | Is anyone in your household (other than you): - ...on the government ‘furlough’ scheme (employment suspended temporarily) | | | |
| Other\_Working\_Hours5 | Is anyone in your household (other than you): - ...no longer working for the time being | | | |
| Other\_Working\_Hours6 | Is anyone in your household (other than you): - ...unemployed because of the coronavirus | | | |
| **Keyworker status** | **Present at W2, W3 recontacts & W3 top-ups. Note: Response options change between waves.** | | | |  |
| Keyworker | Key workers are people whose jobs are vital to public health and safety during the Coronavirus lockdown. Take a look at the list below and let us know if you are a key worker (tick the appropriate option). | | | | **W2:**  1= Health & social care worker (e.g. all NHS staff including administrative and cleaning staff, care home workers)  2= Education and child care (e.g. nursery care workers and teachers)  3= Food and other necessary goods (e.g. staff involved in production, processing, distribution, sale and delivery of goods)  4= Key public services (e.g. postal workers, those required to run the justice system, religious staff, those responsible for managing the deceased and journalists providing public service broadcasting)  5= Local and national government (e.g. staff in administrative roles essential to the effective delivery of the COVID-19 response or delivering essential public services including payment of benefits)  6= Utility workers (e.g. staff needed to keep oil, gas, electricity, water and sewerage operations running, staff in the civil nuclear, chemical and telecom communications sectors)  7= Public safety and national security (e.g. police and support staff, Ministry of Defence civilian staff and armed forces personnel, fire and rescue staff and workers responsible for border security, prisons and probation)  8= Transport (e.g. staff keeping air, water, road and rail passenger and freight transport modes operating)  **W3 recontacts & top-ups:**  Response 1-8 remain the same. Additional responses are:  9 = I am not a key worker  -9 = NA, reported being unemployed (not because of coronavirus), full time student or retired |
| **Volunteering during the pandemic** | **Present at W2 only.** | | | |  |
| Volunteer1 | During the pandemic, people have been volunteering to help in different ways. Some people have been trying to boost morale in their communities by decorating their houses or clapping to show support for the NHS, for example. Others have been joining community networks or local action groups to support people in their community, and many people have been volunteering through charities or with the NHS directly to support responses to the pandemic.  Volunteering for community action/support groups to help people cope with the pandemic | | | | 1 = I’m actively engaging in this activity  2 = I’m in the process of applying or signing up to engage in this activity in the near future  3 = I have applied to engage in this activity, but my application was unsuccessful or I haven’t heard back.  4=I’m thinking about applying or signing up to engage in this activity  5=I might consider engaging with this activity in future, but I’m not planning to right now  6=I would not consider engaging in this activity  7=I am not eligible/able to participate in this activity. |
| Volunteer2 | Volunteering for a charity to help with their response to the pandemic | | | |
| Volunteer3 | Volunteering through the NHS to help with their response to the pandemic | | | |
| Volunteer4 | Boosting community morale during the pandemic | | | |
|  | | | | | |
| **Financial information** | | | | | |
| **Gross income** | **Present at W1 & W3 top-ups** | | | |  |
| Income\_2019 | Please choose from the following options to indicate your approximate gross (before tax is taken away) household income in 2019 (last year). Include income from partners and other family members living with you and all kinds of earnings including salaries and benefits. | | | | 1=£0 - £300 per week (equals about £0 - £1290 per month or £0 - 15,490 per year)  2=£301 - £490 per week (equals about £1,291 - £2,110 per month or £15,491 - £25,340 per year)  3=£491 - £740 per week (equals about £2,111 - £3,230 per month or £25,341 - £38,740 per year)  4=£741 - £1,111 per week (equals about £3,231 - £4,830 per month or £38,741 - £57,930 per year)  5=£1,112 or more per week (equals about £4,831 or more per month or £57,931 or more per year |
| **Changes in income** | **Present at W1, W2, W3 recontacts, W3 top-ups. Note: Format of items and response options change between waves.** | | | |  |
| Lost\_Income\_C19 | **W1:** Some people have lost income because of the coronavirus COVID-19 pandemic, for example because they have not been able to work as much or because business contracts have been cancelled or delayed. Please indicate whether your household has been affected in this way. | | | | 1=My household has lost income because of the coronavirus COVID-19 pandemic  2=My household has not lost income because of the coronavirus COVID-19 pandemic  3=I do not know whether my household has lost income because of the coronavirus COVID-19 pandemic |
| Save\_Income\_C19 | **W1:** Some people have made savings because of the coronavirus COVID-19 pandemic, for example because they have not been out to restaurants, cinemas or sports events so much. Please indicate whether your household has been affected in this way.  **W3 recontacts & W3 top-ups:** Are you making savings because of the COVID-19 pandemic (i.e. do you have more money at the end of the month)? | | | | **W1:**  1=My household has spent less because of the coronavirus COVID-19 pandemic  2=My household has not spent less because of the coronavirus COVID-19 pandemic  3=I do not know whether my household has spent less because of the coronavirus COVID-19 pandemic  **W3 recontacts:**  1 = Yes  2 = No  3 = Don’t know |
| Change\_Income | **W2, W3 recontacts, W3 top-ups:** Please estimate the percentage change (either increase or decrease) in your monthly household income compared to the average monthly income before the COVID-19 pandemic: - Change in household income | | | | Slider scale  -100 = 100% less  0 = No change  100 = 100% more |
| **Use of savings** | **Present in W2, W3 recontacts, W3 top-ups. Note: Wording of item changes between waves.** | | | |  |
| Use\_Savings | **W2:** Are you using savings to help your household survive during the crisis?  **W3 recontacts & W3 top-ups**: Are you using savings to help your household manage during the COVID-19 pandemic? | | | | 1=Yes  2=No  3=Don’t know |
| **Going into debt** | **Present in W2, W3 recontacts, W3 top-ups. Note: Wording of item and response options change between waves.** | | | |  |
| Further\_Debt | **W2:** Are you going further into debt because of the crisis?  **W3 recontacts & top-ups:** Has your overall debt increased or decreased this month due to COVID-19? - My debt has... | | | | **W2:**  1=Yes  2=No  3=Don’t know  **W3 recontacts & top-ups:**  1 = Increased a lot  2 = Increased somewhat  3 = Neither increased nor decreased  4 = Decreased somewhat  5 = Decreased a lot  6 = I do not have debt |
| **Other household earners** | **Present in W2** | | | |  |
| Other\_Income | How many other adults in your household were earning an income before the COVID-19 pandemic? | | | | 1=0  2=1  3=2  4=3  5=4+  -9=NA, only adult in the household |
| **Economic worry** | **Present at W1, W2** | | | |  |
| Worried\_Finances\_C19 | On balance, how much are you worried about the way that your household finances have been affected by the coronavirus COVID-19 pandemic SO FAR? | | | | 1= Not worried at all  2  3  4  5  6  7  8  9  10 = Extremely worried |
| **Future economic worry** | **Present at W3 recontacts & W3 top-ups** | | | |  |
| Future\_finances | Looking forwards, do you expect your financial security to: | | | | 1 = Get worse  2 = Stay about the same  3 = Get better |
| **Panic buying/Overpurchasing** | **Present at W1 and W2. Note: Wording of item changes between waves.** | | | |  |
| Buying\_1 | **W1:** Please indicate the degree to which you have increased your purchasing of the following items in recent weeks because of the COVID-19 pandemic?  **W2:** Please indicate the degree to which you have increased your purchasing of the following items over the past 4 weeks because of the COVID-19 pandemic (i.e. since the UK lockdown)?  Tinned food | | | | 1=Not at all  2=Very slightly  3=Moderately  4=To a considerable degree  5=Very considerably |
| Buying\_2 | Water | | | |
| Buying\_3 | Sanitary products (hand sanitiser) | | | |
| Buying\_4 | Toilet roll | | | |
| Buying\_5 | Dried foods (e.g. pasta. rice) | | | |
| Buying\_6 | Bread | | | |
| Buying\_7 | Pharmacy products(e.g.painkillers, cold/flu products) | | | |
| Buying\_8 | Batteries | | | |
| Buying\_9 | Fuel (heating or car fuel) | | | |
| Buying\_10 | Alcohol (Note: item not present at W1) | | | |
|  |  | | | |  |
| **Mental Health variables** | | | | | |
| **Depression** | **Present in W1, W2, W3 Recontacts & W3 Top-ups** | | | |  |
| PHQ1 | Over the last two weeks, how often have you been bothered by the following problems?  Little interest or pleasure in doing things | | | | 0 = Not at all  1 = Several days  2 = More than half the days  3 = Nearly every day |
| PHQ2 | Feeling down, depressed, or hopeless | | | |
| PHQ3 | Trouble falling or staying asleep, or sleeping too much | | | |
| PHQ4 | Feeling tired or having little energy | | | |
| PHQ5 | Poor appetite or overeating | | | |
| PHQ6 | Feeling bad about yourself - or that you are a failure or have let yourself or your family down | | | |
| PHQ7 | Trouble concentrating on things, such as reading the newspaper or watching television | | | |
| PHQ8 | Moving or speaking so slowly that other people have noticed? Or the opposite - being so fidgety or restless that you have been moving around more than usual | | | |
| PHQ9 | Thoughts that you would be better dead or of hurting yourself in some way | | | |
| **Anxiety** | **Present in W1, W2, W3 Recontacts & W3 Top-ups** | | | |  |
| GAD1 | Over the last two weeks, how often have you been bothered by the following problems?  Feeling nervous, anxious or on edge | | | | 0 = Not at all  1 = Several days  2 = More than half the days  3 = Nearly every day |
| GAD2 | Not being able to stop or control worrying | | | |
| GAD3 | Worrying too much about different things | | | |
| GAD4 | Trouble relaxing | | | |
| GAD5 | Being so restless that it is hard to sit still | | | |
| GAD6 | Becoming easily annoyed or irritable | | | |
| GAD7 | Feeling afraid as if something awful might happen | | | |
| **COVID-19 related PTSD** | **Present in W1, W2, W3 Recontacts & W3 Top-ups** | | | |  |
| PTSD1 | In this section, you will be asked questions about different ways that people sometimes react following a traumatic or stressful life event. Please answer the following questions in relation to your experience of the COVID-19 pandemic.  Please read each item carefully, then select one of the answers to indicate how much you have been bothered by that problem in the past month.  1. Having upsetting dreams that replay part of the experience or are clearly related to the experience? | | | | 0 = not at all  1 = A little bit  2 = Moderately  3 = Quite a bit  4 = Extremely |
| PTSD2 | 2. Having powerful images or memories that sometimes come into your mind in which you feel the experience is happening again in the here and now? | | | |
| PTSD3 | 3. Avoiding internal reminders of the experience (for example, thoughts, feelings, or physical sensations)? | | | |
| PTSD4 | 4. Avoiding external reminders of the experience (for example, people, places, conversations, objects, activities, or situations)? | | | |
| PTSD5 | 5. Being “super-alert”, watchful, or on guard? | | | |
| PTSD6 | 6. Feeling jumpy or easily startled? | | | |
| PTSD\_FI\_1 | 7. In the past month have any of these problems affected your relationships or social life? | | | |
| PTSD\_FI\_2 | 8. In the past month have any of these problems affected your work or ability to work? | | | |
| PTSD\_FI\_3 | 9. In the past month have any of these problems affected any other important part of your life such as parenting, or school or college work, or other important activities? | | | |
| **Paranoia** | **Present at W1, W2 & W3 Top-ups** | | | |  |
| Paranoia1 | Please indicate the extent to which you agree or favour the following:  My friends often tell me to relax and stop worrying about being deceived or harmed. | | | | 1 = Strongly disagree  2 = Slightly disagree  3 = Neither agree nor disagree  4 = Slightly agree  5 = Strongly agree |
| Paranoia2 | I’m often suspicious of other people’s intentions towards me. | | | |
| Paranoia3 | People will almost certainly lie to me. | | | |
| Paranoia4 | I believe that some people want to hurt me deliberately. | | | |
| Paranoia5 | You should only trust yourself. | | | |
| **Somatic symptoms** | **Present at W1, W2, W3 recontacts and W3 top-ups.** | | | |  |
| som\_1 | During the past 7 days, how much have you been bothered by any of the following problems?  Stomach pain | | | | 0 = Not bothered at all  1 = Bothered a little  2 = Bothered a lot |
| som\_2 | Back pain | | | |
| som\_3 | Pain in your arms, legs, or joints (knees, hips, etc.) | | | |
| som\_4 | Headaches | | | |
| som\_5 | Chest pain | | | |
| som\_6 | Dizziness | | | |
| som\_7 | Fainting spells | | | |
| som\_8 | Feeling your heart pound or race | | | |
| som\_9 | Shortness of breath | | | |
| som\_10 | Pain or problems during sexual intercourse | | | |
| som\_11 | Constipation, loose bowels, or diarrhoea | | | |
| som\_12 | Nausea, gas, or indigestion | | | |
| som\_13 | Feeling tired or having low energy | | | |
| som\_14 | Trouble sleeping | | | |
| **Obsessive compulsive behaviours** | **Present at W2 only.** | | | |  |
| OCI\_1 | The following statements refer to experiences that many people have in their everyday lives. Click the circle that best describes HOW MUCH that experience has DISTRESSED or BOTHERED you during the PAST MONTH.  I have saved up so many things that they get in the way. | | | | 0 =Not at all distressed/bothered  1 = A little  2 = Moderately  3 = A lot  4 = Extremely distressed/bothered |
| OCI\_2 | I check things more often than necessary. | | | |
| OCI\_3 | I get upset if objects are not arranged properly. | | | |
| OCI\_4 | I feel compelled to count while I am doing things. | | | |
| OCI\_5 | I find it difficult to touch an object when I know it has been touched by strangers or certain people. | | | |
| OCI\_6 | I find it difficult to control my own thoughts. | | | |
| OCI\_7 | I collect things I don’t need. | | | |
| OCI\_8 | I repeatedly check doors, windows, drawers, etc. | | | |
| OCI\_9 | I get upset if others change the way I have arranged things. | | | |
| OCI\_10 | I feel I have to repeat certain numbers. | | | |
| OCI\_11 | I sometimes have to wash or clean myself simply because I feel contaminated. | | | |
| OCI\_12 | I am upset by unpleasant thoughts that come into my mind against my will. | | | |
| OCI\_13 | I avoid throwing things away because I am afraid I might need them later. | | | |
| OCI\_14 | I repeatedly check gas and water taps and light switches after turning them off. | | | |
| OCI\_15 | I need things to be arranged in a particular way. | | | |
| OCI\_16 | I feel that there are good and bad numbers. | | | |
| OCI\_17 | I wash my hands more often and longer than necessary. | | | |
| OCI\_18 | I frequently get nasty thoughts and have difficulty in getting rid of them. | | | |
| **Self-harm** | **Present at W3 recontacts and W3 top-ups only.** | | | |  |
| Suicide\_Ideation | There may be times in everyone's life when they become very miserable and depressed and may feel like taking drastic action because of these feelings. Have you ever thought of harming yourself or taking your life, even if you would not really do it? | | | | 0 = No  1 = Yes |
| C19\_Suicide\_Ideation | The COVID-19 pandemic represents a difficult time in many people’s lives when they may become very miserable and depressed and may feel like taking drastic action because of these feelings. Since the pandemic began, have you ever thought of harming yourself or taking your life, even if you would not really do it? | | | |
| Suicide\_Attempt | Have you ever made an attempt to take your own life? | | | |
| SA\_2weeks | You indicated yes to making an attempt to take your own life, was it in the last two weeks? | | | |
| SA\_1year | You indicated yes to making an attempt to take your own life, was it in the last year but not in the last two weeks? | | | |
| Self\_Harm | Have you ever deliberately harmed yourself in any way but not with the intention of taking your own life? | | | |
| Self\_Harm\_2weeks | You indicated yes to deliberately harming yourself in some way, was this in the last two weeks? | | | |
| Self\_Harm\_1year | You indicated yes to deliberately harming yourself in some way, was it in the last year but not in the last two weeks? | | | |
| **Social anxiety** | **Present at W3 recontacts only** | | | |  |
| SA1 | For each question, please indicate the  score which best describes the degree to which you feel the statement is true  for you  Fear of embarrassment causes me to avoid doing things or speaking to people. | | | | 0 =Not at all  1 =A little bit  2= Somewhat  3 = Very much  4 = Extremely |
| SA2 | I avoid activities in which I am the center of attention. | | | |
| SA3 | Being embarrassed or looking stupid are among my worst fears. | | | |
|  |  | | | |  |
| **Autistic traits** | **Present at W3 recontacts and W3 top-ups only.** | | | |  |
| AQ1 | Please tick one option per question only:  I often notice small sounds when others do not | | | | 1= Definitely agree  2=Slightly agree  3=Slightly disagree  4=Definitely disagree |
| AQ2 | I usually concentrate more on the whole picture, rather than the small details | | | |
| AQ3 | I find it easy to do more than one thing at once | | | |
| AQ4 | If there is an interruption, I can switch back to what I was doing very quickly | | | |
| AQ5 | I find it easy to ‘read between the lines’ when someone is talking to me | | | |
| AQ6 | I know how to tell if someone listening to me is getting bored | | | |
| AQ7 | When I’m reading a story I find it difficult to work out the characters’ intentions | | | |
| AQ8 | I like to collect information about categories of things (e.g. types of car, types of bird, types of train, types of plant etc) | | | |
| AQ9 | I find it easy to work out what someone is thinking or feeling just by looking at their face | | | |
| AQ10 | I find it difficult to work out people’s intentions | | | |
| **Treatment for mental health difficulties** | **Present at W1 and W2. Note: Response options change between waves.** | | | |  |
| MH\_Treatment | Mental health difficulties are very common. It will help us understand our survey results if you would tell us whether you currently or have in the past received treatment (medication or talking therapies) for these kind of difficulties. | | | | **At W1:**  1 =I have never received treatment for mental health problems.  2 =I have received treatment for mental health problems in the past  3 =I'm currently receiving treatment for mental health problems.  4 =I prefer not to answer this question.  **At W2:**  Responses 1 -3 same as above  4 = I am currently receiving treatment for mental health problems but it has been cancelled temporarily due to the lockdown  5 = I prefer not to answer this question. |
| **Mental health advice and access to treatment during lockdown** | **Present at W2 only** | | | |  |
| Access\_treatment | How have you been accessing treatment during the lockdown? | | | | 1 = By phone  2 = Online (e.g. Using Skype or Zoom)  3 = Other |
| Other\_access | If other please tell us how you have been accessing treatment | | | | String variable |
| MH\_Advice | Have you received or seen any specific advice about how to maintain your mental health during the coronavirus crisis? | | | | 0 = No  1 = Yes |
| Advice\_source1 | Where did this information come from? Tick all that apply  A newspaper or magazine | | | | 1 = Yes |
| Advice\_source2 | Online (other than newspaper or magazine) | | | |
| Advice\_source3 | A television programme | | | |
| Advice\_source4 | Public Health England, Public Health Scotland, Public Health Wales or HSC Public Health Agency (Northern Ireland) | | | |
| Advice\_source5 | A health professional | | | |
|  | | | | | |
| **Psychological Factors** | | | | | |
| **Personality** | **Present at W1 and W3 top-ups.** | | | |  |
| Personality1 | How well do the following statements describe your personality?  I see myself as someone who ... - … is reserved | | | | 1 =Disagree strongly  2 =Disagree a little  3= Neither agree nor disagree  4 =Agree a little  5 =Agree strongly |
| Personality2 | I see myself as someone who ... - … is generally trusting | | | |
| Personality3 | I see myself as someone who ... - … tends to be lazy | | | |
| Personality4 | I see myself as someone who ... - … is relaxed, handles stress well | | | |
| Personality5 | I see myself as someone who ... - … has few artistic interests | | | |
| Personality6 | I see myself as someone who ... - … is outgoing, sociable | | | |
| Personality7 | I see myself as someone who ... - … tends to find fault with others | | | |
| Personality8 | I see myself as someone who ... - … does a thorough job | | | |
| Personality9 | I see myself as someone who ... - … gets nervous easily | | | |
| Personality10 | I see myself as someone who ... - … has an active imagination | | | |
| **Loneliness** | **Present at W1, W2, W3 recontacts and W3 top-ups.** | | | |  |
| Loneliness1 | Please answer the following questions to tell us how you feel about your relationships with other people.  How often do you feel that you lack companionship? | | | | 1 = Hardly ever  2 = Some of the time  3 =Often |
| Loneliness2 | How often do you feel left out? | | | |
| Loneliness3 | How often do you feel isolated from others? | | | |
| **Death anxiety** | **Present at W1, W2 and W3 top-ups.** | | | |  |
| DAI1 | Please indicate the extent to which you agree with the following:  1. I get upset when I am in a cemetery. | | | | 1=Totally disagree  2=Disagree  3=Neither agree nor disagree  4=Agree  5=Totally agree |
| DAI2 | 2. The certainty of death makes life meaningless. | | | |
| DAI3 | 3. It annoys me to hear about death. | | | |
| DAI4 | 4. I find it difficult to accept the idea that it all finishes with death. | | | |
| DAI5 | 5. I think I would be happier if I ignored the fact that I have to die. | | | |
| DAI6 | 6. I think I am more afraid of death than most people. | | | |
| DAI7 | 7. I find it really difficult to accept that I have to die. | | | |
| DAI8 | 8. I would never accept a job in a funeral home. | | | |
| DAI9 | 9. The idea that there is nothing after death frightens me. | | | |
| DAI10 | 10. The idea of death troubles me. | | | |
| DAI11 | 11. I very often think about the cause of my death. | | | |
| DAI12 | 12. Coffins make me nervous. | | | |
| DAI13 | 13. I am worried about what’s after death. | | | |
| DAI14 | 14. I often think I may have a serious disease. | | | |
| DAI15 | 15. Dying is the worst thing that could happen to me. | | | |
| DAI16 | 16. The sight of a corpse deeply shocks me. | | | |
| DAI17 | 17. I frequently think of my own death. | | | |
| **Religiousity** | **Present at W1 only** | | | | 1 = Strongly agree  2 = Agree  3 = Neither agree nor disagree  4 = Disagree  5 = Strongly disagree |
| ReligiousBelief1 | Please indicate the extent to which you agree with the following statements:  The soul is immortal. | | | |
| ReligiousBelief2 | Belief in God has been a source of great misery for mankind. | | | |
| ReligiousBelief3 | God has revealed his plans for us in holy books. | | | |
| ReligiousBelief4 | Moral judgments should be based on respect for humanity rather than religious doctrine. | | | |
| ReligiousBelief5 | We can communicate directly with God by praying. | | | |
| ReligiousBelief6 | There is nothing in the universe that cannot be explained by scientific laws. | | | |
| ReligiousBelief7 | Our fate in the afterlife is determined by our deed on Earth. | | | |
| ReligiousBelief8 | It is wrong to indoctrinate children into a religion. | | | |
| **Locus of Control** | **Present at W1, W2 and W3 top-ups** | | | |  |
| LOC1 | For each of the following statements, indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree:  1. To a great extent my life is controlled by accidental happenings. | | | | 1 = Strongly disagree  2 = Somewhat disagree  3 = Slightly disagree  4 = Neither agree nor disagree  5 = Slightly agree  6 = Somewhat agree  7 = Strongly agree |
| LOC2 | 2. I feel like what happens in my life is mostly determined by powerful people. | | | |
| LOC3 | 3. When I get what I want, it’s usually because I’m lucky. | | | |
| LOC4 | 4. My life is chiefly controlled by powerful others. | | | |
| LOC5 | 5. I am usually able to protect my personal interests. | | | |
| LOC6 | 6. My life is determined by my own actions. | | | |
| LOC7 | 7. People like myself have very little chance of protecting our personal interests when they conflict with those of strong pressure groups. | | | |
| LOC8 | 8. I can pretty much determine what will happen in my life | | | |
| LOC9 | 9. Often there is no chance of protecting my personal interest from bad luck happenings | | | |
| **Self-esteem** | **Present at W1, W3 recontacts and W3 top-ups** | | | |  |
| Self\_Esteem | How true or untrue is the following statement?:  I have high self-esteem  **Note:** At W3 recontacts and W3 top-ups, the scale for this item included numbers only without indication as to whether increasing numbers equated to the statement being more or less true. | | | | 1 = Not very true of me  2  3  4  5  6  7 = Very true of me |
| **Resilience** | **Present at W1, W2 and W3 top-ups** | | | |  |
| Resilience1 | The following questionnaire were designed to measure resilience. Use the following scale and click one button for each statement to indicate how much you disagree or agree with each of the statements.  1. I tend to bounce back quickly after hard times | | | | 1 = Strongly Disagree  2 = Disagree  3 = Neutral  4 = Agree  5 =Strongly Agree |
| Resilience2 | 2. I have a hard time making it through stressful events | | | |
| Resilience3 | 3. It does not take me long to recover from a stressful event | | | |
| Resilience4 | 4. It is hard for me to snap back when something bad happens | | | |
| Resilience5 | 5. I usually come through difficult times with little trouble | | | |
| Resilience6 | 6. I tend to take a long time to get over set-backs in my life | | | |
| **Attachment** | **Present at W2, W3 recontacts and W3 top-ups** | | | |  |
| Attach\_Style | Following are four general relationship styles that people often report. Place a checkmark next to the letter corresponding to the style that best describes you or is closest to the way you are. | | | | 1 = A. It is easy for me to become emotionally close to others. I am comfortable depending on them and having them depend on me. I don’t worry about being alone or having others not accept me.  2 = B. I am uncomfortable getting close to others. I want emotionally close relationships, but I find it difficult to trust others completely, or to depend on them. I worry that I will be hurt if I allow myself to become too close to others.  3 = C. I want to be completely emotionally intimate with others, but I often find that others are reluctant to get as close as I would like. I am uncomfortable being without close relationships, but I sometimes worry that others don’t value me as much as I value them.  4 = D. I am comfortable without close emotional relationships. It is very important to me to feel independent and self-sufficient, and I prefer not to depend on others or have others depend on me |
| Relationships1 | Now please rate each of the relationship styles to indicate how well or poorly each description corresponds to your general relationship style.  A. It is easy for me to become emotionally close to others. I am comfortable depending on them and having them depend on me. I don’t worry about being alone or having others not accept me. | | | | **At W2:**  1 = Strongly disagree  2  3  4=Neutral/Mixed  5  6  7= Strongly agree  **At W3 recontacts and top-up:**  1 = Strongly disagree  2 =Disagree  3 = Somewhat disagree  4 = Neither agree nor disagree  5 = Somewhat agree  6 = Agree  7= Strongly agree |
| Relationships2 | B. I am uncomfortable getting close to others. I want emotionally close relationships, but I find it difficult to trust others completely, or to depend on them. I worry that I will be hurt if I allow myself to become too close to others. | | | |
| Relationships3 | C. I want to be completely emotionally intimate with others, but I often find that others are reluctant to get as close as I would like. I am uncomfortable being without close relationships, but I sometimes worry that others don’t value me as much as I value them. | | | |
| Relationships4 | D. I am comfortable without close emotional relationships. It is very important to me to feel independent and self-sufficient, and I prefer not to depend on others or have others depend on me | | | |
| **Intolerance of uncertainty** | **Present at W1 and W2.** | | | |  |
| IOU1 | You will find below a series of statements which describe how people may react to the uncertainties of life. Please use the scale below to describe to what extent each item is characteristic of you. Please choose a number (1 to 5) that describes you best.  1. Unforeseen events upset me greatly. | | | | 1 = Not characteristic of me at all  2  3= Somewhat characteristic of me  4  5 = Entirely characteristic of me |
| IOU2 | 2. It frustrates me not having all the information I need. | | | |
| IOU3 | 3. One should always look ahead so as to avoid surprises. | | | |
| IOU4 | 4. A small, unforeseen event can spoil everything, even with the best of planning. | | | |
| IOU5 | 5. I always want to know what the future has in store for me. | | | |
| IOU6 | 6. I can’t stand being taken by surprise. | | | |
| IOU7 | 7. I should be able to organize everything in advance. | | | |
| IOU8 | 8. Uncertainty keeps me from living a full life. | | | |
| IOU9 | 9. When it’s time to act, uncertainty paralyses me. | | | |
| IOU10 | 10. When I am uncertain I can’t function very well. | | | |
| IOU11 | 11. The smallest doubt can stop me from acting. | | | |
| IOU12 | 12. I must get away from all uncertain situations. | | | |
| **Blunting & Monitoring** | **Present at W2 only** | | | |  |
| TMSI1 | Imagine you suffer from headaches and dizziness for some period of time already. You visit your doctor. He or she tells you things don’t look too well and refers you to a specialist for a rather trying medical examination. Please indicate the degree to which each statement below is applicable to you:  I plan to ask the specialist as many questions as possible. | | | | 1=not at all applicable to me  2= not very much applicable to me  3 =a tiny bit applicable to me  4=rather applicable to me  5=strongly applicable to me |
| TMSI2 | I plan to start reading about headaches and dizziness. | | | |
| TMSI3 | For the time being I try not to think of unpleasant outcomes. | | | |
| TMSI4 | I am not going to worry: such an examination is not as bad as suffering from headaches all the time. | | | |
| TMSI5 | Now imagine you are experiencing heart problems. You see a specialist. He or she tells you that you will need surgery, but the success is uncertain. Please indicate the degree to which each statement below is applicable to you:  I plan to get as much information about heart surgery as possible | | | |
| TMSI6 | I intend to contact patients who have the same problem, to get information | | | |
| TMSI7 | I’II assume I will benefit from the operation | | | |
| TMSI8 | I am thinking: it will all turn out alright | | | |
| **Empathy** | **Present at W2 only** | | | |  |
| Empathy1 | Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with the following statements.  Other people's misfortunes do not usually disturb me a great deal. | | | | 1 = Strongly disagree  2 = Disagree  3= Neither agree nor disagree  4 = Agree  5 = Strongly agree |
| Empathy2 | Sometimes I don't feel very sorry for other people when they are having problems. | | | |
| Empathy3 | I often have concerned feelings for people less fortunate than me. | | | |
| Empathy4 | When I see someone being treated unfairly, I don't feel much pity for them. | | | |
| Empathy5 | I believe that there are two sides to every question and try to look at them both. | | | |
| Empathy6 | I sometimes try to understand my friends better by imagining how things look from their perspective. | | | |
| Empathy7 | I try to look at everybody's side of a disagreement before I make a decision. | | | |
| Empathy8 | Before criticizing somebody, I try to imagine how I would feel if I were in their place. | | | |
| **Analytic reasoning** | **Present at W1 only** | | | |  |
| CRT1 | Please read the following questions and choose the right answer.  1. A bat and a ball cost £1.10 in total. The bat costs £1.00 more than the ball. How much does the ball cost? | | | | 1 = 5 pence  2 = 10 pence  3 = 9 pence  4 = 1 pence |
| CRT2 | 2. If it takes 5 machines 5 minutes to make 5 widgets, how long would it take 100 machines to make 100 widgets? | | | | 1 = 5 minutes  2 = 100 minutes  3 = 20 minutes  4 = 500 minutes |
| CRT3 | 3. In a lake, there is a patch of lily pads. Every day, the patch doubles in size. If it takes 48 days for the patch to cover the entire lake, how long would it take for the patch to cover half of the lake? | | | | 1 = 47 days  2 = 24 days  3 = 12 days  4 = 36 days |
| CRT4 | 4. If you’re running a race and you pass the person in second place, what place are you in? | | | | 1 =4th  2 =2nd  3 =3rd  4 =1st |
| CRT5 | 5. A farmer had 15 sheep and all but 8 died. How many are left? | | | | 1 =6  2=8  3=7  4=9 |
| CRT\_test | Have you seen any of these brain puzzles before? | | | | 1 = None of them  2 = Some of them  3 = All of them |
| **Hopefulness** | **Present at W3 recontacts and W3 top-ups** | | | |  |
| Hopefulness1 | Please indicate the degree to which you agree or disagree with the following statements:  The future seems to me to be hopeful and I believe that things are changing for the better | | | | 1 = Absolutely disagree  2 = Disagree  3 = Cannot say  4 = Agree  5 = Absolutely agree |
| Hopefulness2 | I feel that it is possible to reach the goals I would like to strive for | | | |
| **Happiness** | **Present at W3 recontacts and W3 top-ups** | | | |  |
| Happiness1 | Please respond to the following statement:  In general, I consider myself to be: | | | | 1 = Not a very happy person  2  3  4  5  6  7 = A very happy person |
| Happiness2 | Compared with most of my peers, I consider myself to be: | | | | 1 = Less happy  2  3  4  5  6  7= More happy |
| Happiness3 | Some people are generally very happy. They enjoy life regardless of what is going on, getting the most out of everything. To what extent does this characterization describe you? | | | | 1 = Not at all  2  3  4  5  6  7 = A great deal |
| Happiness4 | Some people are generally not very happy. Although they are not depressed, they never seem as happy as they might be. To what extent does this characterization describe you? | | | |
| **Social support** | **Present at W3 recontacts and W3 top-ups** | | | |  |
| SocialSupport1 | People sometimes look to others for companionship, assistance, or other types of support. How often are each of the following kinds of support available to YOU if you need it?  - to help you if you were confined to bed? | | | | 1 =None of the time  2=A little of the time  3=Some of the time  4=Most of the time  5=All of the time |
| SocialSupport2 | - to take you to the doctor if you need it? | | | |
| SocialSupport3 | - to prepare your meals if you are unable to do it yourself? | | | |
| SocialSupport4 | - to help with daily chores if you were sick? | | | |
| SocialSupport5 | - to have a good time with? | | | |
| SocialSupport6 | - to turn to for suggestions about how to deal with a personal problem? | | | |
| SocialSupport7 | - who understands your problems? | | | |
| SocialSupport8 | - to love and make you feel wanted? | | | |
| **Life satisfaction (General)** | **Present a W3 recontacts and top-ups** | | | |  |
| LifeSatisfaction | Thinking about your life as it is right now, how satisfied are you with your life?  Move slider to register response - Level of satisfaction | | | | Slider  0 – completely unsatisfied  100 – completely satisfied |
| **Life satisfaction (pre/post pandemic)** | **Present at W3 recontacts only** | | | |  |
| PrePostC19\_Life | Is your life better or worse now than it was before the COVID-19 pandemic? | | | | 1 =My life is better now than before the COVID-19 pandemic  2=My life is worse now than before the COVID-19 pandemic  3=My life is no different than before the COVID-19 pandemic |
| BetterWorse1 | Please indicate if the following areas of your life are better or worse now than they were before the COVID-19 pandemic?  Home life | | | | 1 = Better  2 = Worse  3 = No difference  4 = Not applicable to me |
| BetterWorse2 | Relationship with your intimate partner | | | |
| BetterWorse3 | Relationship with your family | | | |
| BetterWorse4 | Relationship with your children | | | |
| BetterWorse5 | Relationship with your friends | | | |
| BetterWorse6 | Diet | | | |
| BetterWorse7 | Exercise | | | |
| BetterWorse8 | Taking care of your physical health | | | |
| BetterWorse9 | Taking care of your mental health | | | |
| BetterWorse10 | Work-life balance | | | |
| BetterWorse11 | Work role | | | |
| BetterWorse12 | Relationship with your work colleges | | | |
| BetterWorse13 | Time spent commuting | | | |
| BetterWorse14 | Education/personal development | | | |
| BetterWorse15 | Socialising | | | |
| BetterWorse16 | Sex life | | | |
| BetterWorse17 | Engagement in hobbies and pastimes | | | |
| BetterWorse18 | Religious or spiritual life | | | |
| BetterWorse19 | Social media use | | | |
|  | | | | | |
| **Socio-political variables** | | | | | |
| **Voting behaviour General Election** | **Present at W1 only** | | | |  |
| Voted\_GenElection | The next few questions are about whether you have voted in UK elections and also, if you did, which way you voted. Each question gives you the option not to answer if you would prefer not to.  Did you vote at the last UK general election in December 2019? | | | | 1 = Voted  2 = Did not vote  3 = Ineligible because too young  4 = Ineligible because not a UK citizen or resident |
| **Party voted for** | **Present at W1, W3 recontacts and W3 top-up. Note: Response options change between waves.** | | | |  |
| Voted\_Party | Who did you vote for in the last UK general election?  **Note:** Social Democratic and Labour Party incorrectly named as Social Democratic and Unionist Party at W1 | | | | **At W1**  1 = Alliance Party of Northern Ireland  2= Conservative  3 = Democratic and Unionist Party  4=Green  5 = Labour  6 = Liberal Democrats  7 = Scottish Nationalists  8 = Sinn Féin  9 =Social Democratic and Unionist Party  10 = UKIP  11 = Ulster Unionist  12 = Other  -9 = Did not vote/Ineligible to vote  **At W3 recontacts and top-ups:**  1 = I was not eligible to vote  2 = I was eligible to vote but I did not vote  3 = Alliance Party of Northern Ireland  4 = BREXIT Party  5 =Conservative and Unionist Party  6 = Democratic Unionist Party  7 =Green Party  8 = Labour Party  9 = Plaid Cymru  10 = Scottish National Party  11 = Sinn Féin  12 = Social Democratic and Labour Party  13 = UKIP  14 = Ulster Unionist Party  15 = Other |
| **Voting behaviour EU Referendum** | **Present at W1 and W3 top-ups** | | | |  |
| EURef | In the European referendum what did you do? | | | | 1 = Voted to leave the EU  2 = Voted to stay in the EU  3 = Did not vote  4 = Ineligible because too young  5 = Ineligible because not a UK citizen or resident |
| **Left/Right wing** | **Present at W1 and W3 top-ups** | | | |  |
| Political\_Scale | Often, politics is described in terms of ‘left-wing’ and ‘right-wing’. Where would you place yourself on the following scale? | | | | 1 = 1 .Left wing  2  3  4  5  6  7  8  9  10 = 10. Right wing |
| **Other political views** | **Present at W1 only** | | | |  |
| Political\_Abortion\_SSM | How would you describe your political views on social issues such as abortion and same-sex marriage? | | | | 1 = Very liberal  2  3  4  5  6  7  8  9  10 – Very conservative |
| Political\_Fiscal | And how would you describe your political views on economic issues such as taxes and government spending? | | | |
| **National pride** | **Present at W1 and W2.** | | | |  |
| National\_Pride\_1 | Please read each item below and choose how proud you feel with that item.  I am proud of Britain in the way democracy works? | | | | 1 = Strongly disagree  2 = Disagree  3 = Neither agree nor disagree  4 = Agree  5 = Strongly agree |
| National\_Pride\_2 | I am proud of Britain's National Health Services? | | | |
| National\_Pride\_3 | I am proud of Britain's fair and equal treatment of all groups in society? | | | |
| **Nationalism** | **Present at W1 and W2.** | | | |  |
| Nationalism1 | Please read each item below and choose how much you agree or disagree with that item.  The world would be a better place if people from other countries were more like the British | | | | 1 = Strongly disagree  2 = Somewhat disagree  3 = Neither agree nor disagree  4 = Somewhat agree  5 = Strongly agree |
| Nationalism2 | Generally speaking, Britain is a better country than most other countries. | | | |
| **Political party identification** | **Present at W3 recontacts and W3 top-ups** | | | |  |
| Party\_Identify | Generally speaking, which political party do you most identify with? | | | | 1 =Alliance Party of Northern Ireland  2 =BREXIT Party  3= Conservative and Unionist Party  4=Democratic Unionist Party  5=Green Party  6=Labour Party  7=Plaid Cymru  8=Scottish National Party  9=Sinn Féin  10=Social Democratic and Labour Party  11=UKIP  12=Ulster Unionist Party 13=Other  14 = None |
| Identify1 | Following on from the previous question about which political party you most identify with, can you indicate how strongly you agree or disagree with the following statements?  When I speak about this party, I usually say “we” instead of “they”. | | | | 1 = Strongly disagree  2 = Somewhat disagree  3 = Neither agree nor disagree  4 = Somewhat agree  5 = Strongly agree  -9 = NA, identifies with no party |
| Identify2 | When people criticize this party, it feels like a personal insult. | | | |
| **Preference for news sources** | **Present at W2 only** | | | |  |
| Newspaper\_prefer1 | Which of the following print or online sources would you get your news from? Please select any that apply.  Daily Mail | | | | 1 = Yes |
| Newspaper\_prefer2 | Daily Record | | | |
| Newspaper\_prefer3 | Daily Star | | | |
| Newspaper\_prefer4 | Express | | | |
| Newspaper\_prefer5 | Guardian | | | |
| Newspaper\_prefer6 | Independent | | | |
| Newspaper\_prefer7 | Mirror | | | |
| Newspaper\_prefer8 | Metro | | | |
| Newspaper\_prefer9 | The Sun | | | |
| Newspaper\_prefer10 | Telegraph | | | |
| Newspaper\_prefer11 | The Times | | | |
| **Satisfaction with Gov response to pandemic (Gov officials)** | **Present at W2 only** | | | |  |
| C19\_Response1 | How satisfied, if at all, are you that each of the following is doing a good job responding to the coronavirus outbreak?  The UK Government | | | | Slider scale  0 = Not at all satisfied  50= Moderately satisfied  100 = Extremely satisfied |
| C19\_Response2 | Prime Minister Boris Johnson | | | |
| C19\_Response3 | Matt Hancock, Secretary of State for Health and Social Care | | | |
| C19\_Response4 | Rishi Sunak, Chancellor of the Exchequer | | | |
| C19\_Response5 | Public Health Officials | | | |
| C19\_Response6 | National Health Service (NHS) | | | |
| C19\_Response7 | Bank of England | | | |
| **Satisfaction with Government’s handling of the pandemic (sectors)** | **Present at W3 recontacts only** | | | |  |
| C19GovSatisfaction | Are you generally satisfied with how the UK Government has handled the COVID-19 pandemic? | | | | 0 = No  1 = Yes |
| HealthCare\_Sat | How satisfied are you with the measures put in place by the UK Government to fight the COVID-19 (Coronavirus) pandemic in relation to:  Health care | | | | 1 = Very dissatisfied  2 =Dissatisfied  3= Neither satisfied or dissatisfied  4 = Satisfied  5 = Very satisifed |
| Employ\_Sat | Employment | | | |
| Edu\_Sat | Education | | | |
| BusEnt\_Sat | Business & enterprise | | | |
| Childcare\_Sat | Child care | | | |
| CareHomes\_Sat | Care homes | | | |
| BAME\_Sat | Black, Asian and minority ethnic communities | | | |
| SciRes\_Sat | Scientific research | | | |
| TravTour\_Sat | Travel & Tourism | | | |
| Immigration\_Sat | Immigration | | | |
| Policing\_Sat | Policing | | | |
| **Conspiracy Mentality** | **Present at W1 only** | | | |  |
| Conspiracy\_1 | I think that...... - … many very important things happen in the world, which the public is never informed about. | | | | 1 = Certainly not – 0%  2 = 10%  3 = 20%  4 = 30%  5 = 40%  6 = Undecided 50%  7 = 60%  8 = 70%  9 =80%  10 = 90%  11 = Certainly 100% |
| Conspiracy\_2 | I think that...... - … politicians usually do not tell us the true motives for their decisions. | | | |
| Conspiracy\_3 | I think that...... - … government agencies closely monitor all citizens | | | |
| Conspiracy\_4 | I think that...... - … events which superficially seem to lack a connection are often the result of secret activities. | | | |
| Conspiracy\_5 | I think that...... - … there are secret organizations that greatly influence political decisions. | | | |
| **Identification with humanity** | **Present at W1 and W2.** | | | |  |
| Humanity1 | How much do you identify with (feel a part of, feel love toward, have concern for) each of the following?  People in my community | | | | 1 = Not at all  2 = Just a little  3 = Somewhat  4 = Quite a bit  5 = Very much |
| Humanity2 | People from the UK | | | |
| Humanity3 | All humans everywhere | | | |
| Humanity4 | How much would you say you care (feel upset, want to help) when bad things happens to each of the following?  People in my community | | | |
| Humanity5 | People from the UK | | | |
| Humanity6 | All humans everywhere | | | |
| Humanity7 | When they are in need, how much do you want to help each of the following?  People in my community | | | |
| Humanity8 | People from the UK | | | |
| Humanity9 | All humans everywhere | | | |
| **Humanitarianism and individualism** | **Present at W2 only** | | | |  |
| Humanitarianism1 | Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with the following statements.  Assisting people in trouble is not that important to me personally. | | | | 1 = Strongly disagree  2 = Disagree  3 = Neither agree nor disagree  4 = Agree  5 =Strongly agree |
| Humanitarianism2 | People should value helping others who are less fortunate. | | | |
| Individualism1 | Any person who is willing to work hard has a good chance of succeeding. | | | |
| Humanitarianism3 | It is important to help one another so that the community in general is a better place. | | | |
| Individualism2 | Hard work offers little guarantee of success. | | | |
| Humanitarianism4 | Everybody in this world has a responsibility to help others when they need assistance. | | | |
| **Social Dominance** | **Present at W1 only** | | | |  |
| Social\_Dominance1 | Show how much you favor or oppose each idea below by selecting a number from 1 to 7 on the scale below. You can work quickly; your first feeling is generally best.  An ideal society requires some groups to be on top and others to be on the bottom. | | | | 1 = Strongly oppose  2 = Somewhat oppose  3 = Neutral  4 = Somewhat favour  5 = Strongly favour |
| Social\_Dominance2 | Groups at the bottom are just as deserving as groups at the top. | | | |
| Social\_Dominance3 | We should do what we can to equalize conditions for different groups. | | | |
| Social\_Dominance4 | It is unjust to try to make groups equal. | | | |
| Social\_Dominance5 | We should work to give all groups an equal chance to succeed. | | | |
| Social\_Dominance6 | Some groups of people are simply inferior to other groups. | | | |
| Social\_Dominance7 | Group equality should not be our primary goal. | | | |
| Social\_Dominance8 | No one group should dominate in society. | | | |
| **Authoritarianism** | **Present at W1 only.** | | | |  |
| Authoritarianism1 | Please read each item below and choose how much you agree or disagree with that item.  It’s great that many young people today are prepared to defy authority. | | | | 1 = Strongly disagree  2 = Somewhat disagree  3 = Neither agree nor disagree  4 = Somewhat agree  5 = Strongly agree |
| Authoritarianism2 | What our country needs most is discipline, with everyone following our leaders in unity. | | | |
| Authoritarianism3 | Strict rules about abortion, pornography, and marriage are necessary for a healthy society. | | | |
| Authoritarianism4 | There is nothing wrong with premarital sexual intercourse. | | | |
| Authoritarianism5 | Our society does NOT need tougher government and stricter laws. | | | |
| Authoritarianism6 | The facts on crime and the recent public disorders show we have to crack down harder on troublemakers, if we are going preserve law and order. | | | |
| **Attitudes towards migrants** | **Present at W1 only** | | | |  |
| MigrantAttitudes1 | On a scale of 1 to 10, where 1 is extremely bad and 10 is extremely good, would you say it is generally bad or good for Britain's economy that migrants come to Britain from other countries? | | | | 1 = Extremely bad for Britain’s economy  2  3  4  5  6  7  8  9  10 = Extremely good for Britain’s economy |
| MigrantAttitudes2 | And on a scale of 1 to 10, would you say that Britain's cultural life is generally undermined or enriched by migrants coming to live here from other countries? | | | | 1 = Undermined  2  3  4  5  6  7  8  9  10 = Enriched |
| MigrantAttitudes3 | Some migrants make use of Britain's schools, increasing the demand on them. However many migrants also pay taxes which support schools and some also work in schools. Do you think that, on balance, migration to Britain reduces or increases pressure on the schools across the whole of Britain? | | | | 1 = Reduces pressure a lot  2 = Reduces pressure a little  3 = Neither increases nor reduces pressure  4 = increases pressure a little  5 = Increases pressure a lot |
| **Child rearing views** | **Present at W3 recontacts and top-ups.** | | | |  |
| ChildRearing1 | Although there are a number of qualities that people feel that children should have, every person thinks that some are more important than others. We will show you 4 pairs of desirable qualities. For each pair please indicate which 'quality' is more important for a child to have  First pair | | | | 1 = Independent  2 = Respect for elders |
| ChildRearing2 | Second pair | | | | 1 = Curiosity  2 = Good manners |
| ChildRearing3 | Third pair | | | | 1 = Obedience  2 = Self-reliance |
| ChildRearing4 | Fourth pair | | | | 1 = Being considerate  2 = Well-behaved |
| **Discrimination** | **Present at W3 recontacts only** | | | |  |
| DiscriminatePre1 | Thinking about your life BEFORE the pandemic, how often did any of the following things  happen to you?  You were treated with less courtesy or respect than others. | | | | 1 = Never  2 = Less than once a year  3 = A few times a year  4 = At least once a week  5 = Almost everyday |
| DiscriminatePre2 | You were threatened or harassed. | | | |
| DiscriminatePre3 | People acted as if they were afraid of you. | | | |
| DiscriminatePre4 | People acted as if they thought you were not smart. | | | |
| ReasonPre | What do you think was the main reason for these experiences? | | | | 1 = Not applicable – replied never to all options  2 = Your Ancestry or National Origins  3 = Your Gender  4 = Your Ethnicity  5 = Your Age  6 = Your Religion  7 = Your Height  8 = Your Weight  9 = Some other Aspect of Your Physical Appearance  10 = Your Sexual Orientation  11 = Your Education or Income Level  12 = A Disability or Health Condition  13 = Other |
| DiscriminateDuring1 | Thinking about your life DURING the pandemic, how often did any of the following things  happen to you?  You were treated with less courtesy or respect than others. | | | | 1 = Never  2 = Less than once a year  3 = A few times a year  4 = At least once a week  5 = Almost everyday |
| DiscriminateDuring2 | You were threatened or harassed. | | | |
| DiscriminateDuring3 | People acted as if they were afraid of you. | | | |
| DiscriminateDuring4 | People acted as if they thought you were not smart. | | | |
| ReasonDuring | What do you think was the main reason for these experiences? | | | | 1 = Not applicable – replied never to all options  2 = Your Ancestry or National Origins  3 = Your Gender  4 = Your Ethnicity  5 = Your Age  6 = Your Religion  7 = Your Height  8 = Your Weight  9 = Some other Aspect of Your Physical Appearance  10 = Your Sexual Orientation  11 = Your Education or Income Level  12 = A Disability or Health Condition  13 = Other |
| **Future voting behaviour** | **Present at W3 recontacts and top-ups.** | | | |  |
| VoteNow | If government elections were held today, for which political party would you be most likely to vote? | | | | 1 = I am not eligible to vote  2 = I would not vote  3 = Alliance Party of Northern Ireland  4 = BREXIT Party  5 = Conservative and Unionist Party  6 =Democratic Unionist Party  7 = Green Party  8 = Labour Party  9 = Liberal Democrats  10 = Plaid Cymru  11=Scottish National Party  12 = Sinn Féin  13 = Social Democratic and Labour Party  14 = UKIP  15 = Ulster Unionist Party  16 = Other |
| **Trust in others** | **Present at W1 and W2.** | | | |  |
| Can\_people\_be\_trusted | Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted or that you need to be very careful in dealing with people? | | | | 1 = Mostly people can be trusted  2  3  4  5 = Need to be very careful |
| **Trust in institutions** | **Present at W1, W2, W3 recontacts and W3 top-ups.** | | | |  |
| Trust\_Body1 | Could you indicate how much trust you have in the following institutions  Parliament | | | | 1 = Completely trust  2 = Trust mostly  3 = Trust moderately  4 = Trust a little  5 = Do not trust at all |
| Trust\_Body2 | The government | | | |
| Trust\_Body3 | The police | | | |
| Trust\_Body4 | The legal system | | | |
| Trust\_Body5 | Political parties | | | |
| Trust\_Body6 | Scientists | | | |
| Trust\_Body7 | Doctors and other health professionals | | | |
| Trust\_Body8 | Pharmaceutical companies (Note: this item not present at W1) | | | |
| **Trust in faces** | **Present at W1 only** | | | |  |
| Trust\_Face1 -12 | Do you trust this face (12 faces shown) | | | | 1 = Yes  2 = No |
| **Health related information and behaviours** | | | | | |
|  | | | | | |
| **Health condition pre pandemic** | **Present at W1** | | | | 1 = Yes  2 = No |
| Dx\_health\_preC19 | Were you diagnosed with a health condition (e.g. heart or lung disease; diabetes; cancer) before December 31st 2019 (i.e. before the start of the coronavirus COVID-19 outbreak)? | | | |  |
| **Health condition - self** | **Present at W1, W2, W3 top-ups. Note: Wording of item changes between waves.** | | | |  |
| Chronic\_illness\_self | **W1**: Do you have diabetes, lung disease, or heart disease?  **W2, W3 top-ups:** Do you have any major underlying health conditions (e.g. lung conditions, heart disease, kidney disease, liver disease, conditions affecting the brain and nerves, diabetes, problems with your spleen, a weakened immune system)? | | | | 0=No  1=Yes |
| **Health condition -family** | **Present at W1, W2, W3 top-ups. Note: Wording of item changes between waves.** | | | |  |
| Chronic\_illness\_family | **W1:** Do any of your immediate family have diabetes, lung disease, or heart disease?  **W2, W3 top-ups**: Do any of your immediate family have major underlying heath conditions (e.g. lung conditions, heart disease, kidney disease, liver disease, conditions affecting the brain and nerves, diabetes, problems with your spleen, a weakened immune system)? | | | | 0=No  1=Yes |
| **Pregnant self/partner** | **Present at W1, W2, W3 recontacts, W3 top-ups. Note: Wording of item and response options change between waves.** | | | |  |
| Pregnant | **W1:** Are you pregnant?  **W2, W3 recontacts, W3 top-ups:** Are you pregnant or is your partner pregnant? | | | | **W1:**  0 = No  1 = Yes  **W2, W3 recontacts, W3 top-ups:**  0 = No  1 = Yes, I am pregnant  2= Yes, my partner is pregnant |
| **Weeks Pregnant** | **Present at W1, W2, W3 recontacts, W3 top-ups** | | | |  |
| Weeks\_pregnant | If you are pregnant, please enter below how many weeks you have been pregnant for | | | | String variable |
| **Pregnant -family** | **Present at W1, W2, W3 recontacts, W3 top-ups** | | | |  |
| Family\_pregnant | Are any of your immediate family pregnant at this time? | | | | 0=No  1=Yes |
| **Alcohol use** | **Present at W2, W3 recontacts & W3 top-ups. Note: Wording of item changes between waves.** | | | |  |
| Alcohol1 | Do you ever drink alcohol nowadays, including drinks you brew or make at home? | | | | 0 = No  1 = Yes |
| Alcohol2 | **W2**: Before the 'lockdown' (23rd March 2020), how often did you have a drink containing alcohol?  **W3 recontacts & top-ups:** During 'lockdown' (in the last 4 months), how often did you have a drink containing alcohol? | | | | 1 = Never  2 = Monthly or less  3 = 2-3 times a month  4 = 2-3 times a week  5 = 4 or more times a week  -9 =NA, does not drink alcohol |
| Alcohol3 | **W2:** Before the 'lockdown' (23rd March 2020), how many drinks containing alcohol did you have on a typical day when you were drinking?  **W3 recontacts & top-ups:** During 'lockdown' (in the last 4 months), how many drinks containing alcohol did you have on a typical day when you were drinking? | | | | 1 = 1-2  2 = 3-4  3 = 5-6  4 = 7-9  5 = 10 or more  -9 =NA, does not drink alcohol |
| Alcohol4 | **W2:** Before the 'lockdown' (23rd March 2020), how often did you have six or more alcohol drinks on one occasion  **W3 recontacts & top-ups:** During 'lockdown' (in the last 4 months), how often did you have six or more alcoholic drinks on one occasion | | | | 1 = Never  2 = Less than monthly  3 = Monthly  4 = Weekly  5 = Almost daily  -9=NA, does not drink alcohol |
| **Drinking motivation** | **Present at W2 only.** | | | |  |
| DMQ1 | Over the past week how often have you consumed alcohol for the following reasons?  To have fun | | | | 1 = Never  2 = Sometimes  3 = Almost always  -9 =NA, does not drink alcohol |
| DMQ2 | Out of habit | | | |
| DMQ3 | To relax | | | |
| DMQ4 | To help you to sleep | | | |
| DMQ5 | To feel less stressed | | | |
| DMQ6 | Because you felt pressured by family/friends/peers | | | |
| DMQ7 | To enjoy a social occasion | | | |
| DMQ8 | Because you felt left out | | | |
| DMQ9 | To cheer yourself up | | | |
| DMQ10 | To reward yourself | | | |
| DMQ11 | To feel like the old you | | | |
| DMQ12 | To forget problems | | | |
| DMQ13 | To celebrate | | | |
| DMQ14 | Because you fear missing out | | | |
| DMQ15 | Because you were bored | | | |
| **Drinking context** | **Present at W2, W3 recontacts, W3 top-ups. Note: Wording of item and response options change between waves.** | | | |  |
| Context\_Drink1 | **At W2, these items are preceded by**: How have you been drinking over the past week?  **At W3 recontacts and top-ups, these items are preceded by:** In the past week, have you drank alcohol…  On your own in your house/garden | | | | W2:  1 = Never  2 = Sometimes  3 = Almost always  4 = Always  -9=NA, does not drink alcohol  W3 recontacts & top-ups:  0 = No  1 =Yes  -9=NA, does not drink alcohol |
| Context\_Drink2 | With someone else in your house/garden | | | |
| Context\_Drink3 | With family/friends online (e.g. Whats App Group/Zoom/facetime/Zoom/Skype) | | | |
| Context\_Drink4 | In public (i.e. outside your house/garden) | | | |
| Context\_Drink5 | In a pub or restaurant (Note: this item not present at W2) | | | |
| **Smoking** | **Present at W2 only** | | | |  |
| Smoking1 | Have you ever smoked a cigarette? | | | | 0=No  1=Yes |
| Smoking2 | Do you smoke cigarettes at all nowadays?​ | | | | 0=No  1=Yes  -9=NA, never smoked |
| Smoking3 | On average, pre-lockdown (23rd March 2020) about how many cigarettes a day did you usually smoke? | | | | 1 =1  2= 2-5  3 = 6-10  4= 11-20  5= 20+  -9=NA, never smoked/smokes nowadays |
| Smoking 4 | On average, post-lockdown (23rd March 2020) about how many cigarettes a day have you usually been smoking? | | | |
| **Sleep** | **Present at W2 only** | | | |  |
| Sleep1 | Thinking about a typical night in the last month:  How long does it take you to fall asleep? | | | | 0 = An hour or more  1= 40-60 minutes  2= 31-45 minutes  3=16-30 minutes  4=0-15 minutes |
| Sleep2 | If you then wake up during the night...how long are you awake for in total? (add up all the wakenings) | | | |
| Sleep3 | How many nights a week do you have a problem with your sleep? | | | | 0 = 5-7 nights  1 = 4 nights  2 = 3 nights  3 = 2 nights  4 = 1 night  5 = I never have a problem sleeping |
| Sleep4 | How would you rate your sleep quality? | | | | 0 = Very poor  1 = Poor  2 = Average  3 = Good  4 = Very good |
| Sleep5 | Thinking about the past month, to what extent has poor sleep: - Affected your mood, energy, or relationships? | | | | 0 = Very much  1 = Much  2 = Somewhat  3 = A little  4 = Not at all |
| Sleep6 | Thinking about the past month, to what extent has poor sleep: - Affected your concentration, productivity, or ability to stay awake | | | |
| Sleep7 | Thinking about the past month, to what extent has poor sleep: - Troubled you in general | | | |
| Sleep8 | How long have you had a problem with your sleep? | | | | 0 = Over a year  1 = 7-12 months  2 = 3-6 months  3 = 1-2 months  4 = Under a month  5 = I don’t have a problem |
| Bedtime | What time did you go to bed yesterday? - Bedtime | | | | Recommended not to use these variables as there seems to be an issue with the format of these questions within the questionnaire. |
| GetUp | What time did you get up today? - Rise | | | |
| **Height and Weight** | **Present at W3 recontacts and top-ups.** | | | |  |
| Height\_Feet | How tall are you (without shoes)?    You only need to provide an answer in either feet and inches OR centimetres - Enter feet here | | | | String variables |
| Height\_Inches | Enter inches here | | | |
| Height\_cm | Enter centimetres here | | | |
| Weight\_Stones | What is your current weight?    You only need to provide an answer in either stones and pounds OR kilograms - Enter stones here | | | |
| Weight\_Pounds | Enter pounds here | | | |
| Weight\_kg | Enter kilograms here | | | |
| Weight\_Category | How would you classify your weight? | | | | 1 = Obese  2 = Overweight  3 = Normal weight  4 = Under weight |
|  | | | | | |
| **COVID-19 related variables** | | | | | |
| **C19 Information** | **Present at W1, W2 and W3 top-ups** | | | |  |
| INFO\_1 | How much information about COVID-19 have you obtained from each of these sources?  Newspapers | | | | 1 = None  2 = A little  3 = Some  4 = A lot |
| INFO\_2 | Television | | | |
| INFO\_3 | Radio | | | |
| INFO\_4 | Internet websites | | | |
| INFO\_5 | Social media | | | |
| INFO\_6 | Your doctor | | | |
| INFO\_7 | Other health professionals | | | |
| INFO\_8 | Government agencies | | | |
| INFO\_9 | Family or friends | | | |
| **Trust in information sources** | **Available at W1, W2 and W3 top-ups** | | | |  |
| TRUST\_1 | How much do you trust the information from each of these sources?  Newspapers | | | | 1 = Not at all  2 = A little  3 = Somewhat  4 = A lot |
| TRUST\_2 | Television | | | |
| TRUST\_3 | Radio | | | |
| TRUST\_4 | Internet websites | | | |
| TRUST\_5 | Social media | | | |
| TRUST\_6 | Your doctor | | | |
| TRUST\_7 | Other health professionals | | | |
| TRUST\_8 | Government agencies | | | |
| TRUST\_9 | Family or friends | | | |
| **C19 Symptoms** | **Present at W1 and W2. Note: Wording of item changes between waves.** | | | |  |
|  | **W1** | | **W2** | |  |
| C19\_Symptoms1 | Based on current knowledge, do you think the following are common symptoms of COVID-19?  Fever | | Based on current knowledge, do you think the following are common symptoms of COVID-19?  Fever | | 1 = Yes  2 = No  3 = Unsure |
| C19\_Symptoms2 | Vomiting | | Vomiting | |
| C19\_Symptoms3 | Tiredness | | Tiredness | |
| C19\_Symptoms4 | Muscle pains/aches | | Muscle pain/aches | |
| C19\_Symptoms5 | Coughing | | Coughing | |
| C19\_Symptoms6 | Rash | | Rash | |
| C19\_Symptoms7 | Diarrhoea | | Diarrhoea | |
| C19\_Symptoms8 | Severe headache | | Severe headache | |
| C19\_Symptoms9 | Breathing difficulties/ shortness of breath | | Loss taste/smell | |
| C19\_Symptoms10 | Bleeding (internal or external) | | Breathing difficulties/shortness of breath | |
| C19\_Symptoms11 | Sore throat | | Bleeding (internal or external) | |
| C19\_Symptoms12 | Nasal congestion | | Sore throat | |
| C19\_Symptoms13 | - | | Nasal congestion (due to extra item ‘loss of taste/smell’, 13 symptoms present at W2). | |  |
| **Transmission** | **Present at W1 and W2.** | | | |  |
| Transmission1 | Based on current knowledge, how do you think COVID-19 spreads? Can the virus be spread by.....  People touching each other | | | | 1 = Yes  2 = No  3 = Unsure |
| Transmission2 | People coughing or sneezing | | | |
| Transmission3 | Food contamination | | | |
| Transmission4 | Insects, for example flies | | | |
| Transmission5 | Breathing the air outside | | | |
| Transmission6 | Contact with pets | | | |
| Transmission7 | Touching surfaces | | | |
| Transmission8 | Breathing the air in confined spaces | | | |
| **Methods to reduce risk of contracting C19** | **Present at W1 and W2. Note: Wording of item changes between waves.** | | | |  |
| RiskReduction1 | To what extent do you agree with the following statements?  Antibotics are effective in preventing and treating COVID-19 | | | | 1 = Completely disagree  2 = Disagree  3 = Neither agree nor disagree  4 = Agree  5 = Completely agree |
| RiskReduction2 | Washing your hands with soap and water, or using alcohol-based hand-rub regularly, may help reduce your risk of infection | | | |
| RiskReduction3 | Healthy people without symptoms should wear a face mask | | | |
| RiskReduction4 | Regularly rinsing your nose with saline will help reduce the risk of COVID-19 | | | |
| RiskReduction5 | Cold weather helps to kill the COVID-19 virus | | | |
| RiskReduction6 | **At W1:** Maintaining at least 1 metre (3 feet) distance between yourself and another person ('social distancing'), may help reduce your risk of infection  **At W2:** Maintaining at least 2 metre (6 feet) distance between yourself and another person ('social distancing'), may help reduce your risk of infection | | | |
| **Impact on vulnerable groups** | **Present at W1 and W2.** | | | |  |
| C19\_VulnerableGroups1\_ill | Based on current knowledge, what is the likelihood of each of these groups becoming seriously ill if they contract COVID-19?  Old people | | | | Slider scale  0 (No risk) – 100 (Great risk) |
| C19\_VulnerableGroups2\_ill | Children | | | |
| C19\_VulnerableGroups3\_ill | People with heart disease, diabetes, or lung disease (Note: At W2, this item phrased as ‘People with a major underlying health condition) | | | |
| C19\_VulnerableGroups4\_ill | Pregnant women | | | |
| C19\_VulnerableGroups1\_death | Based on current knowledge, what is the likelihood of death for each of these groups if they contract COVID-19 ?  Old people | | | |
| C19\_VulnerableGroups2\_death | Children | | | |
| C19\_VulnerableGroups3\_death | People with heart disease, diabetes, or lung disease (Note: At W2, this item phrased as ‘People with a major underlying health condition) | | | |
| C19\_VulnerableGroups4\_death | Pregnant women | | | |
| **Avoidance risky behaviours** | **Present at W1 only (Different avoidance of risk behaviour items present at W2, see below)** | | | |  |
| Protect1 | To protect yourself from COVID-19, to what degree have you changed your plans and behaviour to avoid the following?  Travelling to infected areas (e.g. China, Italy) | | | | 1 = Not at all  2 = Avoided to a small degree/occasionally  3 = Avoided to a moderate degree/quite often  4 =Completely avoided  5=Not applicable to me (I had no plans to do this) |
| Protect2 | Travelling via airplane | | | |
| Protect3 | Travelling in taxis | | | |
| Protect4 | Travelling on public transport (e.g. trains, underground, buses) | | | |
| Protect5 | Close contact greetings with other people (e.g., shaking hands, hugging) | | | |
| Protect6 | Eating in restaurants | | | |
| Protect7 | Attending large gatherings of people (e.g. cinema, theatre, concerts) | | | |
| Protect8 | Touching your eyes or mouth | | | |
| Protect9 | Being close to people who are ill | | | |
| Protect10 | Going to school, college or work | | | |
| Protect11 | Taking children to school | | | |
| **Engaging in protective behaviours** | **Present at W1, W2, W3 recontacts & TOP-UPS. (Additional engagement in protective behaviour items present at W2 and W3 recontacts, see below)** | | | |  |
|  | **W1** | **W2:** | | **W3 recontacts & top-ups:** | 1 = No  2 = Occasionally  3 = Whenever possible |
| C19\_Risk1 | To reduce your risk of being infected by the coronavirus COVID-19 have you recently...  Worn a face mask | To reduce your risk of being infected by the coronavirus COVID-19 have you recently...  Worn a face mask | | To reduce your risk of being infected by COVID-19, in the past week have you…  Worn a face mask |
| C19\_Risk2 | Washed your hands with soap and water more often | Washed your hands with soap and water more often | | Washed your hands with soap and water more often |
| C19\_Risk3 | Used hand sanitising gel if soap and water were not available | Used hand sanitising gel if soap and water were not available | | Used hand sanitising gel if soap and water were not available |
| C19\_Risk4 | Used disinfectants to wash surfaces in your home more frequently | Used disinfectants to wash surfaces in your home more frequently | | Used disinfectants to wash surfaces in your home more frequently |
| C19\_Risk5 | Covered your nose and mouth with a tissue or sleeve when coughing or sneezing | Covered your nose and mouth with a tissue or sleeve when coughing or sneezing | | Covered your nose and mouth with a tissue or sleeve when coughing or sneezing |
| C19\_Risk6 | Eaten a more balanced diet | Eaten a more balanced diet | | Avoided touching your eyes or mouth |
| C19\_Risk7 | Taken a herbal supplement | Taken a herbal supplement | | Sanitized the handles of shopping trolleys or baskets before shopping? |
| C19\_Risk8 | Ensured you have enough sleep | Ensured you have enough sleep | | Avoided sharing items with people, such as utensils, dishes, drinks and towels? |
| C19\_Risk9 | - | Avoided touching your eyes or mouth | | Avoided close contact greetings with people outside of your family (e.g., shaking hands, hugging)? |
| **Risk behaviours** | **Present at W2 and W3 recontacts.** | | | |  |
|  | **W2** | | **W3 recontacts** | |  |
| Risk\_Behaviour1 | In the past week, to reduce your risk of being infected by or passing on the coronavirus to others, on how many days of the week have you  Left the house for food, health reasons, or work? | | In the past week, on how many days have you  Left the house for food, health reasons or work? | | 1 = Not at all  2 = 1-2 days a week  3 = 3-4 days a week  4 = Most days  5 = Every day |
| Risk\_Behaviour2 | Exercised outside once a day (either alone or with members of your household)? | | Exercised outside the house once a day | |
| Risk\_Behaviour3 | Exercised outside more than once a day? | | Exercised outside the house more than once a day | |
| Risk\_Behaviour4 | Met up with friends or extended family (outside of your home)? | | Met up with friends or extended family outside home | |
| Risk\_Behaviour5 | Gathered in a group of more than two people in a park or other public space? | | Gathered in a group of more than 2 people in a park or public space | |
| Risk\_Behaviour6 | Driven to a national park or other green space to exercise? | | Driven to a national park or other green space to exercise | |
| Risk\_Behaviour7 | Left the house to provide assistance to a vulnerable or elderly person? | | Left the house to provide assistance to a vulnerable or elderly person | |
| Risk\_Behaviour8 | Worked from home? | | - | |
| Risk\_Behaviour9 | Washed your hands as soon as you returned home after being outside? | | - | |
| Risk\_Behaviour10 | Stayed at least 2 metres (6ft) away from others when in public? | | - | |
| Risk\_Behaviour11 | Reminded your children about hygienic practices or social distancing rules? | | - | |
| Risk\_Behaviour12 | Engaged in close contact greetings with people outside of your family (e.g. shaking hands, hugging)? | | - | |
| Risk\_Behaviour13 | Experienced disapproval from others when out of the house, whether or not it was for a good reason? | | - | |
| Risk\_Behaviour14 | Found it difficult to find a place or space to exercise whilst observing the social distancing rules? | | - | |
| Risk\_Behaviour15 | Been instructed to go home or to leave an area or been dispersed by the police? | | - | |
| Risk\_Behaviour16 | Been taken home, arrested or fined by the police for breaking the social isolation rules? | | - | |
| **COVID-19 Anxiety** | **Present at W1, W2, W3 recontacts & W3 top-ups** | | | |  |
| COVID19\_anxiety | How anxious are you about the coronavirus COVID-19 pandemic?  Move the slider below to indicate how anxious you feel where 0 = not at all anxious and 100 = extremely anxious - Degree of anxiety | | | | Slider scale  0 = Not at all anxious  100 = Extremely anxious |
| **Perceived risk of infection** | **Present at W1, W2, W3 recontacts & W3 top-ups. Note: Wording of item changes between waves.** | | | |  |
| RISK\_1month | What do you think is your personal percentage risk of being infected with the COVID-19 virus over the following time periods? - In the next month | | | | Slider scale  0 = No risk  50 = Moderate risk  100 = Great risk |
| RISK\_3month | **W1:** What do you think is your personal percentage risk of being infected with the COVID-19 virus over the following time periods? - In the next three months  **W2, W3 recontacts & W3 top-ups:** What do you think is your personal percentage risk of becoming infected with the COVID-19 virus over the following time periods? - In two to three months time? | | | |
| RISK\_6month | **W1:** What do you think is your personal percentage risk of being infected with the COVID-19 virus over the following time periods? - In the next six months?  **W2, W3 recontacts & W3 top-ups:** What do you think is your personal percentage risk of becoming infected with the COVID-19 virus over the following time periods? - In four to six months time? | | | |
| **COVID-19 infection/diagnosis** | **Present at W1, W2, W3 recontacts. Questions related to infection or diagnosis of COVID-19 different at each wave. These are detailed below;** | | | |  |
| **At W1:** |  | | | |  |
| C19\_Infected | Have you been infected by the coronavirus COVID-19? | | | | 1 = No. I have been tested for COVID-19 and the test was negative.  2= No, I do not have any symptoms of COVID-19.  3= I have a few symptoms of cold or flu but I do not think I am infected with the COVID-19 virus  4= I have the symptoms of the COVID-19 virus and think I may have been infected.  5= I have been infected by the COVID-19 virus and this has been confirmed by a test.  6= I may have previously been infected by COVID-19 but this was not confirmed by a test and I have since recovered.  7= I was previously infected with COVID-19, this was confirmed by a test and I have now recovered. |
| C19\_Infected\_Binary | W1\_C19\_infected variable binary (1,2,3,6 = no, 4,5,7 =yes) | | | | 0 = No  1=Yes |
| C19\_SomeoneClose\_Infected | Has someone close to you (a family member or friend) been infected by the coronavirus COVID-19? | | | | 1 = No  2= Someone close to me has symptoms, but I am not sure if that person is infected  3= Someone close to me has symptoms, and I suspect that person has been infected  4= Someone who is close to me has had a COVID-19 virus infection confirmed by a doctor |
| C19\_SomeoneClose\_Infected  \_Binary | W1\_C19\_SomeoneClsoe\_infected variable binary (1,2=no, 3,4=yes) | | | | 0 = No  1 =Yes |
| **At W2:** |  | | | |  |
| C19\_Tested | Have you been tested for COVID-19? | | | | 0 = No  1 =Yes |
| Symptoms\_Tested | Did you have any of the main symptoms of COVID-19 when you were tested (e.g. fever, persistent cough) | | | | 0 = No  1 = Yes  -9 = NA, not tested |
| Location\_Tested | Where were you tested? | | | | 1 = At home  2 = At GP practice  3 = In a hospital  4 = At a designated COVDI-19 test centre  5 = Other  -9 = NA, not tested |
| Waiting\_Test | Are you currently waiting to be tested for COVID-19? | | | | 0 = No  1 = Yes  -9 = NA, tested previously |
| Outcome\_Test | What was the outcome of that test? | | | | 0 = Negative (the test showed that I did not have COVID-19)  1 = Positive (I was diagnosed with COVID-19)  -9 NA, not tested |
| Admitted\_Hospital | Did you have to be admitted to hospital? | | | | 0=No  1 = Yes  -9 = NA, outcome of test not positive |
| Feel\_Unwell | How unwell did you feel? - How unwell? | | | | Slider scale 0 -100  0= Not at all unwell  50 = Moderately unwell  100= Extremely unwell  -9 = NA, not tested/tested negative |
| Length\_Wait | How long have you been waiting? | | | | 1 = 1-2 days  2 = 3-4 days  3 = 5-6 days  4 = 7-14 days  5 = 15 days or over  -9 = NA, not waiting to be tested |
| Household\_Diagnosed | Has anyone else from your household been diagnosed with COVID-19 (confirmed by test)? | | | | 0 = No  1 =Yes  2 = Not applicable (lives alone) |
| Extended\_Diagnosed | Has anyone from your extended family or network of friends been diagnosed with COVID-19 (confirmed by test)? | | | | 0 = No  1 =Yes  2 = Not applicable |
| C19\_SomeoneClose\_Died | Has anyone close to you died because of COVID-19? | | | | 0 = No  1 = Yes  2 = Unsure (not certain if COVID-19 was the cause of death) |
| **At W3 recontacts & top-ups** |  | | | |  |
| C19\_Infected | To the best of your knowledge, to date, have you been infected by COVID-19? | | | | 0 = No  1 = Yes  2 = I’m not sure |
| Infected\_Unsure | Please clarify your 'I'm not sure' response | | | | 1 = I have had symptoms but I do not think I have been infected with COVIID-19 virus  2 = I have not had symptoms but I still think I have been infected with the COVID-19 virus  3 = I have had symptoms and I think I may have been infected with the COVID-19 virus, however I have not been tested  -9 = NA, did not report being unsure |
| Infected\_Yes | Please clarify your 'yes' response | | | | 1= I have had symptoms and I think I have been infected with the COVID-19 virus, however I have not been tested  2= Yes, I have been tested for COVID-19 and the test was positive.  -9 = NA, did not report being infected |
| Feel\_Unwell | How unwell did you feel? Move the slider to register your response - How unwell? | | | | Slider scale 0 -100  0= Not at all unwell  50 = Moderately unwell  100= Extremely unwell  -9= NA, did not report being infected |
| Admitted\_Hospital | Were you admitted to hospital? | | | | 0 = No  1 = Yes  -9 =NA, did not report being infected |
| Household\_Diagnosed | Has anyone else from your household been diagnosed with COVID-19 (confirmed by test)? | | | | 0 = No  1 = Yes  2 = Not applicable (lives alone) |
| Extended\_Diagnosed | Has anyone from your extended family been diagnosed with COVID-19 (confirmed by test)? | | | | 0= No  1=Yes  2= Not applicable |
| C19\_SomeoneClose\_Died | Has anyone close to you died because of COVID-19? | | | | 0 = No  1 = Yes  2 = Unsure (not certain if COVID-19 was the cause of death) |
| **What to do if infected** | **Present at W1 only** | | | |  |
| C19\_IFsick1 | Based on current advice, a person who thought he/she might have been infected by the coronavirus COVID-19 should do which of the following? - Go to their nearest hospital immediately | | | | 1 = Yes  2 = No  3 = Unsure |
| C19\_IFsick2 | Based on current advice, a person who thought he/she might have been infected by the coronavirus COVID-19 should do which of the following? - Attend their GP to get tested for the virus | | | |
| C19\_IFsick3 | Based on current advice, a person who thought he/she might have been infected by the coronavirus COVID-19 should do which of the following? - Stay at home and keep away from other people (i.e. self-isolate) | | | |
| C19\_IFsick4 | Based on current advice, a person who thought he/she might have been infected by the coronavirus COVID-19 should do which of the following? - Call the coronavirus helpline | | | |
| C19\_IFsick5 | Do you know the number to call to report a suspected case of coronavirus COVID-19 infection? | | | | 1 = Yes  2 = No |
| C19\_IFsick6 | Please enter the telephone number you would call to report a suspected coronavirus COVID-19 infection here | | | | String variable |
| **COM-B Hygiene** | **Present at W1 and W2. Note: Wording of item changes between waves.** | | | |  |
| Hygiene1 | Please answer the following questions to indicate the extent to which the following statements are true for you with respect to maintaining hygienic practices (e.g. hand washing frequently, cleansing surfaces) during the COVID-19 pandemic  1. I knew about why it was important and had a clear idea about how the virus was transmitted | | | | 1 = Strongly disagree  2 = Disagree  3 = Neither agree nor disagree  4 = Agree  5 = Strongly agree |
| Hygiene2 | 2. I knew about how and when to do it | | | |
| Hygiene3 | 3. I was able to overcome the physical and/or mental barriers that might have stopped me from doing it | | | |
| Hygiene4 | 4. I had the necessary time to do it | | | |
| Hygiene5 | 5. It was easy for me to do it | | | |
| Hygiene6 | 6. People were doing it around me | | | |
| Hygiene7 | 7. I had reminders that prompted me | | | |
| Hygiene8 | 8. I had support from others | | | |
| Hygiene9 | 9. I felt like doing it was normal and expected | | | |
| Hygiene10 | 10. I intended to do it | | | |
| Hygiene11 | 11. I felt that I wanted to do it | | | |
| Hygiene12 | 12. I believe that it was a good thing to do | | | |
| Hygiene13 | 13. I developed a specific plan for doing it | | | |
| Hygiene14 | 14. I developed a habit of it in my everyday routine | | | |
| Hygiene15 | 15. It made me feel anxious (**Note:** At W2, this item phrased as ‘. It made me feel bored, tired, anxious or lonely’) | | | |
| Hygiene16 | **W1:** 16. It made me feel disgusted  **W2:** 16. I would feel bad if I didn't do it | | | |
| Hygiene17 | 17. I felt like I could control my emotional reactions so I could do it (**Note:** At W2, this item phrased as ‘I felt like I could control or cope with how it made me feel so I could do it’) | | | |
| Hygiene18 | 18. I felt like people would disapprove if I didn't do it (**Note:** This item only present at W2) | | | |  |
| **COM-B Social Distance** | **Present at W1 and W2. Note: Wording of item changes between waves.** | | | |  |
| SocialDistance1 | Please answer the following questions to indicate the extent to which the following statements are true for you with respect to social distancing (e.g. avoiding crowds, maintaining personal distance, avoiding non-essential meetings, less socialising in public) during the COVID-19 pandemic  1. I knew about why it was important and had a clear idea about how the virus was transmitted | | | | 1 = Strongly disagree  2 = Disagree  3 = Neither agree nor disagree  4 = Agree  5 = Strongly agree |
| SocialDistance2 | 2. I knew about how and when to do it | | | |
| SocialDistance3 | 3. I was able to overcome the physical and/or mental barriers that might have stopped me from doing it | | | |
| SocialDistance4 | 4. I had the necessary time to do it | | | |
| SocialDistance5 | 5. It was easy for me to do it | | | |
| SocialDistance6 | 6. People were doing it around me | | | |
| SocialDistance7 | 7. I had reminders that prompted me | | | |
| SocialDistance8 | 8. I had support from others | | | |
| SocialDistance9 | 9. I felt like doing it was normal and expected | | | |
| SocialDistance10 | 10. I intended to do it | | | |
| SocialDistance11 | 11. I felt that I wanted to do it | | | |
| SocialDistance12 | 12. I believe that it was a good thing to do | | | |
| SocialDistance13 | 13. I developed a specific plan for doing it | | | |
| SocialDistance14 | 14. I developed a habit of it in my everyday routine | | | |
| SocialDistance15 | 15. It made me feel anxious (**Note:** At W2, this item phrased as ‘It made me feel bored, tired, anxious or lonely’) | | | |
| SocialDistance16 | **W1:** 16. It made me feel disgusted  **W2:** 16. I would feel bad if I didn't do it | | | |
| SocialDistance17 | 17. I felt like I could control my emotional reactions so I could do it. (**Note:** At W2, this item phrased as ‘I felt like I could control or cope with how it made me feel so I could do it’) | | | |
| SocialDistance18 | 18. I felt like people would disapprove if I didn't do it (**Note:** This item only present at W2) | | | |  |
| **Self-isolation** | **Present at W1, W2, W3 recontacts and W3 top-ups. Note: Wording of item changes between waves.** | | | |  |
| Self\_isolate | **W1:** Have you self isolated to date or are you currently self isolating? | | | | 1 = Yes  2 = No |
| Self\_isolate\_current | **W2:** Self-isolation means that if you have COVID-19 symptoms, or if someone you live with has symptoms, you must not leave your home for between 7 - 14 days  Are you currently self-isolating? | | | | 0 = No  1 = Yes |
| Self\_isolate\_past | **W2:** Have you self-isolated in the past? | | | |
| Self\_isolated | **W3 recontacts & W3 top-ups:** Self-isolation means that if you have COVID-19 symptoms, or if someone you live with has symptoms, you must not leave your home for between 7 - 14 days.  Have you self-isolated during the COVID-19 pandemic? | | | |
| **Shielding** | **Present at W2 only** | | | |  |
| Shielding\_eligible | Shielding is a measure to protect older members of the population (i.e. over 70) or people with serious underlying health conditions (e.g. health conditions such as e.g. lung conditions, heart disease, kidney disease, liver disease, conditions affecting the brain and nerves, diabetes, problems with your spleen, a weakened immune system) by minimising their interaction with others. Those who must shield have been instructed to stay at home for a period of 12 weeks.  Are you eligible for shielding? | | | | 0 = No  1 = Yes |
| Told\_shield | Have you been told by the Government by text or post that you must shield? | | | | 0 = No  1 = Yes  -9 = NA, not eligible for shielding |
| Contact\_shield | Have you tried to contact or inform the NHS or Government that you are eligible for shielding? | | | | 0 = no  1 = Yes  -9 = NA, not eligible for shielding/already informed that they must shield |
| Able\_shield | Have you been able to shield? | | | | 0 = No  1 = yes  -9 = NA, not eligible for shielding |
| Unable\_shield | Why have you been unable to shield? Please write in the box below | | | | String variable |
| Deliveries1 | Have you been able to get deliveries of the following essential items?  Groceries and other household items from a shop or supermarket | | | | 0 = No  1 = Yes  -9 = NA, not eligible for shielding |
| Deliveries2 | Medication and other things you need to stay healthy from a doctor or pharmacist | | | |
| Help1 | Have friends or neighbours been helping you to get the following essential items:  Groceries and other household items from a shop or supermarket | | | | 0 = No  1 = Yes  -9 = NA, not eligible for shielding |
| Help2 | Medication and other things you need to stay healthy from a doctor or pharmacist | | | |
|  |  | | | |  |
| **Vaccine acceptance** | **Content and responses change between waves. Present at W1, W2, W3 recontacts & W3 top-ups** | | | |  |
| C19\_Vax\_Self | If a new vaccine were to be developed that could prevent COVID-19, would you accept it for yourself? | | | | 1 = Yes  2 = No  3 = Maybe  4 = Not applicable (Note: this response only present at W1) |
| C19\_Vax\_Children | W1: If a new vaccine were to be developed that could prevent COVID-19, would you accept it for: Your child/children or close relatives' children?  W2, W3 recontacts & top-ups: If a new vaccine were to be developed that could prevent COVID-19, would you accept it for your child/children? | | | | 1 = Yes  2 = No  3 = Maybe  4 = Not applicable |
| C19\_Vax\_ElderlyRelatives | Elderly relatives? (Note: Present at W1 only) | | | | 1 = Yes  2 = No  3 = Maybe  4 = Not applicable |
| **If accepting of vaccine…** | **Present at W2 only** | | | |  |
| Yes\_1 | Which, if any, of the following influenced your response to accept a COVID-19 vaccine  Please use the slider to tell us the degree to which the following statements influenced your response  I said yes because I generally feel positive about vaccinations | | | | Slider scale  0 = Not at all  50 = Somewhat  100 = A lot  -9 = NA, Unsure/would not accept vaccine for self |
| Yes\_2 | I said yes because I trust how vaccines are developed, tested, and administered to the public | | | |
| Yes\_3 | I said yes because I believe that the consequences of contracting COVID-19 outweigh the potential side effects of a vaccine | | | |
| No\_Maybe\_1 | We would like to know a little more about your response to the COVID-19 vaccine question. Which, if any, of the the following influenced your Maybe/No response to accepting a COVID-19 vaccine. Please use the slider to tell us the degree to which the following statements influenced your response  I have an underlying medical condition that would prevent me from getting a COVID-19 vaccine. | | | | Slider scale  0 = Did not influence my response at all  50 = Somewhat  100 = Influenced by response a lot  -9: NA, would accept vaccine for self |
| **If unsure/rejecting vaccine…** | **Present at W2 only.** | | | |
| No\_Maybe\_2 | I would not want to risk vaccine injury | | | |
| No\_Maybe\_3 | I am terrified of needles | | | |
| No\_Maybe\_4 | The potential side effects of the vaccine could be worse than the symptoms of COVID-19 | | | |
| No\_Maybe\_5 | I am not part of a group considered ‘at-risk’ for serious COVID-19 health outcomes | | | |
| No\_Maybe\_6 | A COVID-19 vaccine would make a lot of money for pharmaceutical companies, but not do much for regular people | | | |
| No\_Maybe\_7 | I will not allow the government or any doctor to tell me what to do with my body | | | |
| No\_Maybe\_8 | Being exposed to the COVID-19 virus naturally would be safer for the immune system than being exposed through vaccination. | | | |
| Other\_reason | Is there another reason for your response? Please tell us below | | | | String variable |
| **Information that would convince someone to accept** | **Present at W2 only** | | | |  |
| Accept\_1 | Which, if any, of the following would convince you to accept a COVID-19 vaccine?  Please use the slider to tell us the degree to which each of the following would convince you to accept a COVID-19 vaccine  Clear information on the effectiveness of the vaccine | | | | Slider scale  0 = Would not convince me at all to accept a vaccine  50 = Would somewhat convince me  100 = Would completely convince me to accept a vaccine  -9: NA, would accept vaccine for self |
| Accept\_2 | If the vaccine had undergone rigorous scientific trials | | | |
| Accept\_3 | If other countries had already begun to use the vaccine | | | |
| Accept\_4 | Clear information about the potential side effects or risks of the vaccine | | | |
| Accept\_5 | Knowing that the vaccine is available at no financial cost | | | |
| Accept\_6 | A recommendation from my religious or spiritual leader (i.e. Iman, Priest, Rabbi) | | | |
| Accept\_7 | An endorsement from the political party I belong to | | | |
| Accept\_Other | Please let us know if anything else would convince you to accept a future COVID-19 vaccine. Write in box below | | | | String variable |
| **Vaccine trial volunteering** | **Present at W2 only.** | | | |  |
| C19\_Vaccine\_Volunteer | I would volunteer to take part in a COVID-19 vaccine trial | | | | 0 = No  1 = Yes |
| **General vaccination attitudes** | **Present at W2 only.** | | | |  |
| Vaccines1 | We would also like to know how you feel about vaccination and vaccines more generally. Please indicate the degree to which you agree or disagree with the following statements.  I generally feel positive about vaccinations. | | | | 1 = Strongly disagree  2 = Somewhat disagree  3 = Neither agree nor disagree  4 = Somewhat agree  5 = Strongly agree |
| Vaccines2 | I am opposed to vaccinations under any circumstances generally, no matter what. | | | |
| Vaccines3 | I trust how vaccines are developed, tested, and administered to the public | | | |
| Vaccines4 | People are deceived about vaccine safety and efficacy. | | | |
| Vaccines5 | Some vaccines cause serious health problems in otherwise healthy people | | | |
| Vaccines6 | Authorities promote vaccines for financial gain, not for people's health. | | | |
| Vaccines7 | Vaccinating healthy people helps protect others by stopping the spread of disease | | | |
| Vaccines8 | Modern medicine offers a poor understanding of how to achieve health and wellbeing | | | |
| Vaccines9 | Being exposed to a virus naturally is safer for someone’s immune system rather than being exposed through vaccination. | | | |
| Vaccines10 | The risks of childhood vaccines for measles, mumps and rubella outweigh the benefits | | | |
| **C19 conspiracy theories** | **Present at W2 only** | | | |  |
| Conspiracy\_Theory1 | A number of theories have emerged about the COVID-19 virus in recent weeks/months (circulating in the media and on social media). Can you indicate the degree to which you believe the following:  Covid-19 was developed in a lab in Wuhan, China.​ | | | | Slider scale  0 = Do not believe at all 0%  50 = Undecided  100 = Completely believe 100% |
| Conspiracy\_Theory2 | Covid-19 originated from a meat market in Wuhan, China.​ | | | |
| Conspiracy\_Theory3 | 5G mobile networks are responsible for the current global pandemic​ | | | |
| Conspiracy\_Theory4 | Coronavirus is actually no more dangerous than the common flu.​ | | | |
| Conspiracy\_Theory5 | High doses of Vitamin C can cure Covid-19 | | | |
| **Schools reopening** | **Present at W3 recontacts and top-ups.** | | | |  |
| School\_opening | Even if you don't have children we would like to know your thoughts on the following:  Which of the following options for schools in the UK do you prefer (select one option)? | | | | 1 = Schools and child care facilities should remain closed to most students  2 = All schools and child care facilities should be open to all children, with social distancing in place  3 = All schools should open as normal, with no social distancing |
| **Relaxing lockdown restrictions** | **Present at W3 recontacts only** | | | |  |
| RelaxRestrictions | Do you feel that the government should speed up, maintain, or slow down the pace at which it is relaxing social distancing/self-isolation measures to allow a gradual return to normal activities? | | | | 1 = Speed up the pace  2 = Maintain the pace  3 = Slow down the pace  4 = Stop relaxing social distancing/self-isolation measures |
| **Comfort engaging in activities** | **Present at W3 recontacts only** | | | |  |
| Comfort\_MeetOutside | Compared to life before the pandemic began, how comfortable do you NOW feel when considering...  Meeting with friends and family outside your household | | | | 1 = Not at all comfortable  2 = Somewhat comfortable  3 = Very comfortable  4 = Completely comfortable |
| Comfort\_Supermarket | Shopping in supermarkets | | | |
| Comfort\_OtherShops | Shopping in other shops | | | |
| Comfort\_Work | Going/returning to your place of work | | | |
| Comfort\_Bars\_Restaurants | Going to bars and restaurants | | | |
| Comfort\_HairBeauty | Going to hair/beauty salons, barbers, spas | | | |
| Comfort\_PublicTransport | Using public transport | | | |
| Comfort\_LargeEvent | Going to large public gatherings such as sporting or music events | | | |
| Comfort\_Gyms | Going to gyms | | | |
| **Predicted course of the pandemic** | **Present in W3 recontacts and top-ups** | | | |  |
| C19Course | Do you believe that the worst of the COVID-19 crisis in the UK is: | | | | 1 = Behind us  2 = Happening now  3 = Ahead of us |
| **Concern about second wave** | **Present in W3 recontacts and top-ups** | | | |  |
| SecondWave | As the UK re-opens after lockdown, how concerned are you about the possibility of a second wave of the virus (i.e. another rise in the number of COVID-19 infections and deaths and pressure on the NHS)? - I am... | | | | 1 = Not at all concerned  2 = slightly concerned  3 = Somewhat concerned  4 = Very concerned  5 = Extremely concerned |
| **Living in local lockdown** | **Present in W3 recontacts only** | | | |  |
| LocalLockdown | Do you live in an area that is currently under local lockdown? | | | | 1 = Yes  2=No |
| **Restrictions in case of second wave** | **Present at W3 recontacts only** | | | |  |
| SecondWave\_Restrict1 | In the event of a second wave of COVID-19, to what extent would you oppose/support: Closures of non-essential businesses | | | | 1 = Strongly oppose  2 = Oppose  3 = Undecided  4 = Support  5 = Strongly support |
| SecondWave\_Restrict2 | Stay-at-home orders | | | |
| SecondWave\_Restrict3 | Mandatory wearing of face masks in public places | | | |
| SecondWave\_Restrict4 | Government aid to small businesses | | | |
| SecondWave\_Restrict5 | Tightening of social distancing measures | | | |
| SecondWave\_Restrict6 | Quarantine of up to 14 days | | | |
| SecondWave\_Restrict7 | Closure of schools | | | |
| SecondWave\_Restrict8 | Local lockdowns | | | |
| **Support for air bridges** | **Present at W3 recontacts only** | | | |  |
| AirBridge | An air bridge, also known as a travel corridor, is an agreement between two countries which allows them to drop the mandatory 14-day quarantine when travelling from one country to another. For example, an air bridge between the UK and France would allow anyone in the UK to travel to France without self-isolating for two weeks upon arrival, and vice versa. - How much do you agree or disagree with this policy? | | | | 1 = Strongly disagree  2 = Disagree  3 = Neither agree nor disagree  4 = Agreee  5 = Strongly agree |
| **Support for quarantine travel restrictions** | **Present at W3 recontacts only** | | | |  |
| Quarantine1 | How much do you support or oppose allowing visitors to enter the UK without a 14-day quarantine from the following countries?  Italy | | | | 1 = Strongly oppose  2 = Oppose  3 = Neither oppose nor support  4 = Support  5 = Strongly support |
| Quarantine2 | Spain | | | |
| Quarantine3 | Canada | | | |
| Quarantine4 | Australia | | | |
| Quarantine5 | United States | | | |
| Quarantine6 | China | | | |
| Quarantine7 | Thailand | | | |
| Quarantine8 | Uganda | | | |
| Quarantine9 | India | | | |
| Quarantine10 | South Korea | | | |
| **Contact tracing** | **Present at W3 recontacts only** | | | |  |
| ContactTracing | Are you aware of the government's plans to use a smartphone app to conduct 'contact tracing' in the population? | | | | 0 = No  1 = Yes |
| Smartphone | Do you own and use a smartphone? | | | |
| C19App1 | How likely or unlikely would you be to…? - Download the app to your phone | | | | 1 = Very unlikely  2 = Unlikely  3 = Unsure  4 = Likely  5 = Very likely  -9 = NA, does not have a smartphone |
| C19App2 | How likely or unlikely would you be to…? - Use the app to report COVID-19 symptoms | | | |
| C19App3 | How likely or unlikely would you be to…? - Self-isolate if the app suggests you should | | | |
| C19App4 | How likely or unlikely would you be to…? - Provide details about those whom you have been in contact with | | | |
| **Perceived compliance with restrictions** | **Social distancing compliance present at W3 recontacts and top-ups. Health and safety compliance present at W3 recontacts only.** | | | | Slider scale  0-100% |
| ComplianceSD1 | What percentage of people do you think are following social distancing rules in:  Move the slider to register your response  your neighbourhood | | | |
| ComplianceSD2 | your country (England, Scotland, Wales, or Northern Ireland) | | | |
| ComplianceSD3 | the UK as a whole | | | |
| ComplianceHealth1 | What percentage of people do you think are following health and safety guidelines in:  Move the slider to register your response  your neighbourhood | | | |
| ComplianceHealth2 | your country (i.e. England, Scotland, Wales, or Northern Ireland) | | | |
| ComplianceHealth3 | the UK as a whole | | | |
| **Going on holiday** | **Present at W3 recontacts & top-ups** | | | |  |
| Holidays | Will you be holidaying this summer? | | | | 1 = Yes, abroad  2 = Yes, in the UK  3 = Maybe abroad  4 = Maybe in the UK  5 = No |
|  |  | | | |  |
|  | | | | | |
| **Computed total scores and caseness** | | | | | |
| **Soamtic symptoms** | **Present at W1, W2, W3 recontacts, W3 top-ups** | | | |  |
| Somatic\_Total | Total somatic symptoms score (14 items) | | | |  |
| **Paranoia** | **Present at W1, W2, W3 top-ups** | | | |  |
| Paranoia\_Total | Total paranoia score (5 items) | | | |  |
| **Depression** | **Present at W1, W2, W3 recontacts, W3 top-ups** | | | |  |
| Depression\_Total | Total PHQ score (9 items) | | | |  |
| Depression\_Cat | Depression caseness | | | | 0 = Does not meet caseness criteria  1 = Meets caseness criteria |
| **Anxiety** | **Present at W1, W2, W3 recontacts, W3 top-ups** | | | |  |
| GAD\_Total | Total GAD score (7 items) | | | |  |
| GAD\_Cat | Anxiety caseness | | | | 0 = Does not meet caseness criteria  1 = Meets caseness criteria |
| Dep\_or\_GAD\_Cat | Anxiety or depression caseness | | | | 0 = Does not meet caseness criteria  1 = Meets caseness criteria |
| **COVID-19 PTSD** | **Present at W1, W2, W3 recontacts, W3 top-ups** | | | |  |
| Re\_Total | Total ITQ Re-experiencing subscale | | | |  |
| Av\_Total | Total ITQ Avoidance subscale | | | |  |
| Th\_Total | Total ITQ Sense of threat subscale | | | |  |
| PTSD\_Total | Total ITQ (Re, Av, Th subscales) | | | |  |
| REdx | PTSD Re-experiencing subscale caseness | | | | 0 = Does not meet caseness criteria  1 = Meets caseness criteria |
| AVdx | PTSD Avoidance subscale caseness | | | | 0 = Does not meet caseness criteria  1 = Meets caseness criteria |
| SoTdx | PTSD Sense of Threat subscale caseness | | | | 0 = Does not meet caseness criteria  1 = Meets caseness criteria |
| PTSDFIdx | PTSD Functional Impairment caseness | | | | 0 = Does not meet caseness criteria  1 = Meets caseness criteria |
| PTSDdx | PTSD caseness | | | | 0 = Does not meet caseness criteria  1 = Meets caseness criteria |
| **Religiousity** | **Present at W1** | | | |  |
| ReligiousBelief\_Total | Total Monotheist and Atheist Beliefs Score (8 items) | | | |  |
| **Identification with humanity** | **Present at W1, W2** | | | |  |
| Humanity\_Total | Total identification with Humanity scale (9 items) | | | |  |
| **Loneliness** | **Present at W1, W2, W3 recontacts, W3 top-ups** | | | |  |
| Loneliness\_Total | Total Loneliness score (3 items) | | | |  |
| Loneliness\_Cat | Loneliness categories | | | | 0 = Does not meet caseness criteria  1 = Meets caseness criteria |
| **Locus of Control** | **Present at W1, W2, W3 top-ups** | | | |  |
| LOC\_Internal\_Total | Total score Internal LOC subscale (3 items) | | | |  |
| LOC\_Chance\_Total | Total Score Chance LOC subscale (3 items) | | | |  |
| LOC\_PO\_Total | Total score Powerful Others LOC subscale (3 items) | | | |  |
| **Personality** | **Present at W1, W3 top-ups** | | | |  |
| Extraversion\_Total | Total Extraversion score (2 items) | | | |  |
| Agreeableness\_Total | Total Agreeableness score (2 items) | | | |  |
| Conscientiousness\_Total | Total Conscientiousness score (2 items) | | | |  |
| Neuroticism\_Total | Total Neuroticism score (2 items) | | | |  |
| Openness\_Total | Total Openness score (2 items) | | | |  |
| **Resilience** | **Present at W1, W3 top-ups** | | | |  |
| Resilience\_Total | Total Brief Resilience Scale score | | | |  |
| Resilience\_Mean | Mean score on the Brief Resilience Scale | | | |  |
| **Death Anxiety** | **Present at W1, W2, W3 top-ups** | | | |  |
| Death\_Anxiety\_Total | Total score on the Death Anxiety Inventory (17 items) | | | |  |
| **Intolerance of Uncertainty** | **Present at W1, W2** | | | |  |
| IOU\_Prospective\_Total | Total score Prospective Anxiety subscale (7 items) Intolerance of Uncertainty | | | |  |
| IOU\_Inhibitory\_Total | Total score Inhibitory Anxiety subscale (5 items) Intolerance of Uncertainty | | | |  |
| Intolerance\_Uncertainty\_Total | Total score Intolerance of Uncertainty scale (12 items) | | | |  |
| **Nationalism** | **Present at W1, W2** | | | |  |
| Nationalism\_Total | Total Nationalism score (2 items) | | | |  |
| **National Pride** | **Present at W1, W2** | | | |  |
| National\_Pride\_Total | Total National Pride score (3 items) | | | |  |
| **Authoritarianism** | **Present at W1** | | | |  |
| Authoritarianism\_Total | Total Authoritarianism score (6 items) | | | |  |
| **Social Dominance** | **Present at W1** | | | |  |
| Social\_Dominance\_Mean | Mean score on Social Dominance Scale (8 items) | | | |  |
| Social\_Dominance\_Total | Total score on Social Dominance Scale (8 items) | | | |  |
| **Conspiracy mentality** | **Present at W1** | | | |  |
| Conspiracy\_Total | Total score on the Conspiracy Mentality Questionnaire (5 items) | | | |  |
| **Sleep** | **Present at W2** | | | |  |
| Sleep\_Total | Total score on Sleep Conditions Indicator scale (8 items) | | | |  |
| Insomnia\_Cat | Insomnia caseness | | | | 0 = Does not meet caseness criteria  1 = Meets caseness criteria |
| **Obsessive Compulsive Disorder** |  | | | |  |
| OCI\_Total | Total score on Obsessive Compulsive Index revised (18 items) | | | |  |
| OCI\_Cat | OCI caseness | | | | 0 = Does not meet caseness criteria  1 = Meets caseness criteria |
| **Empathy** | **Present at W2** | | | |  |
| EmpathyPT\_Total | Total score on Interpersonal Reactivity Index - Perspective taking subscale (4 items) | | | |  |
| EmpathyEC\_Total | Total score on Interpersonal Reactivity Index - Empathic concern subscale (4 items) | | | |  |
| **Blunting & Monitoring** | **Present at W2** | | | |  |
| Monitoring\_Total | Total Monitoring score on Dutch Threatening Medical Situations Inventory (4 items) | | | |  |
| Blunting\_Total | Total Blunting score on Dutch Threatening Medical Situations Inventory (4 items) | | | |  |
| **Social anxiety** | **Present at W3 recontacts** | | | |  |
| Social\_Anxiety\_Total | Total Social Anxiety Score (3 items) | | | |  |
| Social\_Anxiety\_Cat | Social Anxiety caseness | | | | 0 = Does not meet caseness criteria  1 = Meets caseness criteria |
| **Autistic traits** | **Present at W3 recontacts, W3 top-ups** | | | |  |
| AQ\_Total | Total Autism Spectrum Quotient score (10 items) | | | |  |
| AQ\_Cat | Autism Spectrum caseness | | | | 0 = Does not meet caseness criteria  1 = Meets caseness criteria |
| **Hopefulness** | **Present at W3 recontacts and top-ups** | | | |  |
| Hopefulness\_Total | Total Hopefulness score (2 items) | | | |  |
| **Happiness** | **Present at W3 recontacts, W3 top-ups** | | | |  |
| Happiness\_Mean | Mean Happiness score (4 items) | | | |  |
| **Social Support** | **Present at W3 recontacts, W3 top-ups** | | | |  |
| Instrumental\_Support | Total score on Instrumental social support subscale (4 items) | | | |  |
| Emotional\_Support | Total score on Emotional social support subscale (4 items) | | | |  |
| SocialSupport\_Total | Total Social Support score (8 items) | | | |  |
| **Discrimination** | **Present at W3 recontacts** | | | |  |
| EDS\_Pre\_Total | Total Everyday Discrimination Scale score pre pandemic (4 items) | | | |  |
| EDS\_During\_Total | Total Everyday Discrimination Scale score during pandemic (4 items) | | | |  |
|  |  | | | |  |
|  |  | | | |  |